



# SET Opportunity day

FY2023

February 29, 2024

## Disclaimer

*This presentation includes forward-looking statements that are subject to risks and uncertainties, including those pertaining to the anticipated benefits to be realized from the proposals described herein. This presentation contains a number of forward-looking statements including, in particular, statements about future events, future financial performance, plans, strategies, expectations, prospects, competitive environment, regulation and supply and demand.*

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# The global recognized sustainable company

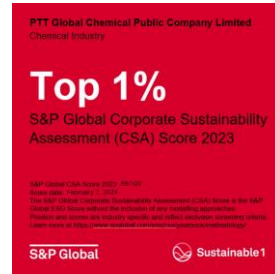


The 1<sup>st</sup> company in Thailand recognized in

## LEAD LEVEL

Member of  
**Dow Jones Sustainability Indices**

Powered by the S&P Global CSA



The only company in chemicals sector ranked

- ▶ 2019-2023: **NO.1** for 5 consecutive years and Top 1% S&P Global ESG Scores

The 1<sup>st</sup> and only Thai-own conglomerate to achieve

- ▶ 2022-2023: **A LIST** Climate Change & Water Security

The top 1 % of companies assessed by EcoVadis awarded

- ▶ 2023: **Platinum** Sustainability Medal



(ESG Rating A)



FTSE4Good  
(Top 3)



Top 10<sup>th</sup> percentile  
In Chemical Industry



SET Sustainability Awards of Honor  
6 consecutive years



SET ESG Ratings AAA  
Thailand Sustainability Investment  
9 consecutive years

## VISION

To be a Leading Global Chemical Company  
for Better Living

## MISSION



SHAREHOLDER

We deliver fair and sustainable returns for shareholders through excellent and trustworthy performance management.



SOCIETY

We integrate social and environmental responsibility into our business practices to achieve sustainable development.



BUSINESS PARTNER

We provide the best solutions to business partners through innovative products and services.



EMPLOYEE

We build an adaptable organization that promotes learning through a happy work environment and actively develop its employees' capabilities so as to equip them for new challenges, foster their dedication to and engagement with the organization, and achieve professional excellence.

## Agenda

- 1 Strategic execution
- 2 Financial highlights
- 3 Market Outlook



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# Recap of 2023: A challenging year for petrochemicals



## China economy

- Limited upside from China re-opening
- Challenges in numerous sectors as China GDP growth disappoints at ~5%



## Geopolitics tension

- Russia-Ukraine continued from 2022
- New conflicts in Israel-Hamas and Red Sea
- Volatility in crude oil price



## Rising interest rates

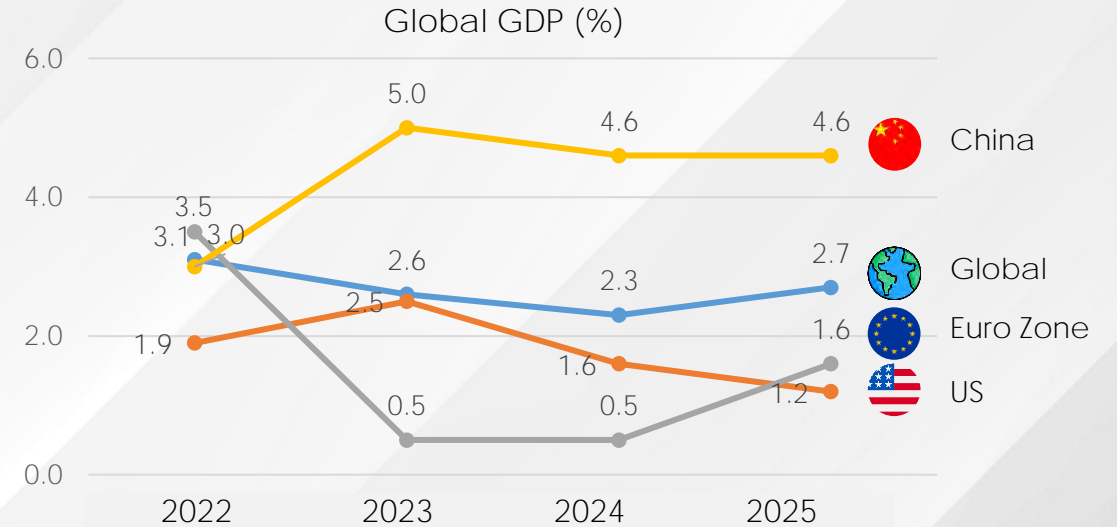
- Rising interest trends throughout 2023 leads to inflation and slow investment
- High interest peaking in Q4/23



## Sustainability

- COP28: Energy transition momentum is accelerating as nations aim to triple renewable energy capacities by 2030

## Economics slow down



Source : S&P Global Market Intelligence (Oct 2023)

## Petrochemical products operating rates reached bottom

New Petrochemical capacity



Global petrochemicals supply competition grows especially in China, US, ME

China Self-sufficiency



Supply surplus from huge capacity coming on stream

# Strengthening our resilience

## 1 Operation Optimization

- Competitiveness Enhancements
- Market-Focus Backed Transformation (MFBT)
- Enhancement projects e.g. MAX, FIT, dEx, MTPI

## 2 Integration & Partnership

- Partnership with industry leaders GCL (GC x WHA)
- allnex growth and collaboration (Innovation hub)
- Expanding recycling products with brand owners



Our strengths  
create business  
resilience

## 3 ESG Leadership

- Decarbonization towards Net Zero
- Awards & Recognitions

Member of  
**Dow Jones  
Sustainability Indices**

Powered by the S&P Global CSA

No. 1 in Chemicals Sector for  
5 consecutive years



## 4 Financial Resilience

- Enhancing Financial strength (Deleveraging, Cost and Capex controls)
- Sustainable finance

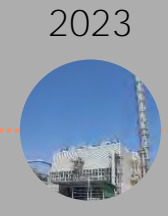


# Olefins Feedstock flexibility

## Competitiveness Enhancement



2021  
ORP  
(OLE 4)



2023  
OMP  
(OLE 2/2  
Modification)

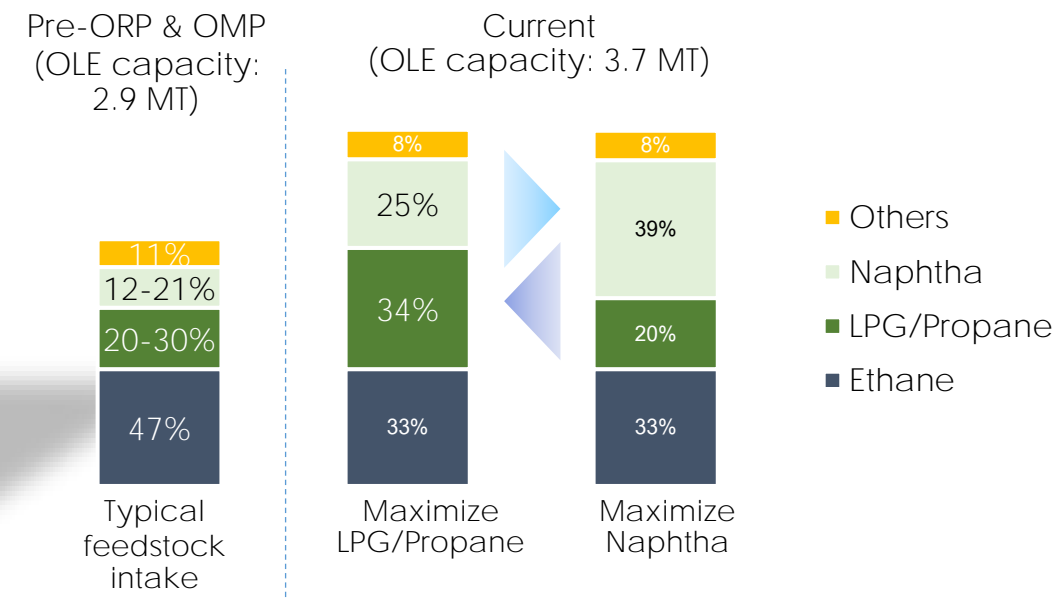
Olefins Capacity  
(Ethylene & Propylene)

Gas-based	OLE 1	588 KT
Flexible feed	OLE 2/1	875 KT
Flexible feed	OLE 2/2	491 KT
Gas-based	OLE 3	1,025 KT
Liquid-based	OLE 4	750 KT
		<b>3,729 KT</b>

## Feedstock flexibility enhancement

- GC has continuously implemented feedstock flexibility to Olefins plants
- GC now has full capability to optimize based on economics of each feedstock type

## Olefins feedstock intake



- Assume Ethane intake according to 2019-2023 average
- Maximize full capacity

# Partnership with WHA to enhance GC Logistics as full integrated logistics company



GC Logistics to become full integrated logistics company

- GC sells 50% shares in GC Logistics to WHA Corporation group for 2,640 MB
- WHA brings expertise in warehouse and distribution center businesses to enhance opportunity for business growth



Transaction completed in Dec'23



GC & WHA Site visit in Feb'24

# 2023 allnex Key Highlights



GC & allnex: Joint innovation & analyst visit in Rayong

- Collaboration to accelerate innovation, technology, and Application
- Support GC's portfolio shaping to high value and low carbon business

5<sup>th</sup> April



Cost and Operation Improvement achieved target 2023 and continued to 2024

- ✓ Accelerated footprint optimization in to minimize costs and capture demand in the growth regions.
- ✓ Operation and SG&A cost saving achieved e.g., energy consumption efficiency and yield improvement, SG&A optimization
- ✓ 4 experts from GC assigned to support allnex safety /reliability improvement

2023 Summary



12<sup>th</sup> April



Allnex China Hub Dushan Port

16<sup>th</sup> November



Ceremony of 2 Million Safety Man-hours Mechanical Completion



Start up Celebration of China hub phase 1 with 7 production lines

Production base of environmentally- friendly high-performance resins to promote green innovation and meet the growing demands of China

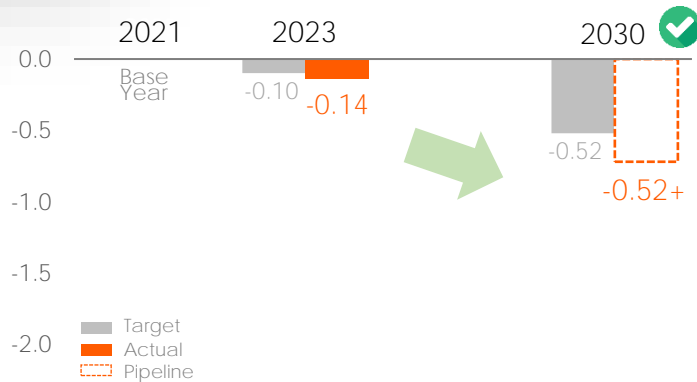
# Net Zero Pathway Performance Update

Multiple initiatives implemented towards 20% GHG reduction in 2030, net zero in 2050



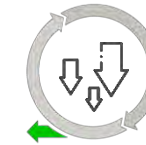
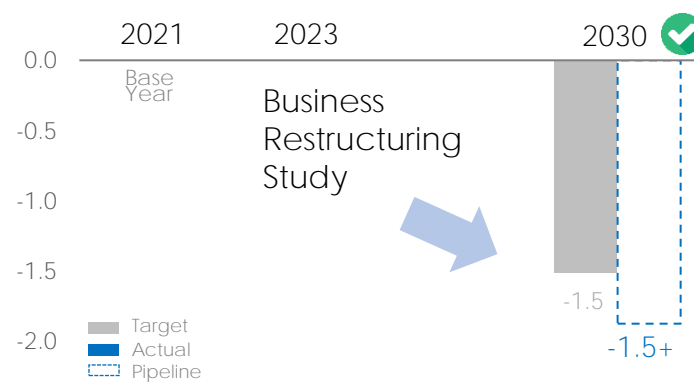
## Efficiency-driven

Emission reduction (MtCO<sub>2</sub>e)



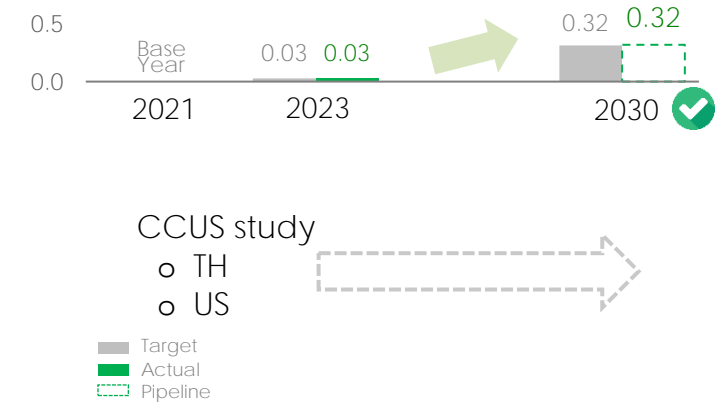
## Portfolio-driven

Emission reduction (MtCO<sub>2</sub>e)



## Compensation-driven

Carbon Credit Inventory (MtCO<sub>2</sub>e)



CCUS study

- o TH
- o US

2023 Highlights:

**~138**  
ktCO<sub>2</sub>e

GHG reduction in 2023  
(projects since 2022-23)

- >190 Projects implemented
  - o Optimization / process & equipment upgrade
- >9,800 MWh replaced by RE

**~630**  
ktCO<sub>2</sub>e

GHG avoidance per year



**~22**  
kton

Plastic waste managed



**~27**  
ktCO<sub>2</sub>e

Carbon credit inventory from  
forestation pipeline

- o Mangrove
- o Terrestrial



**2**  
MOUs

CCUS co-development  
projects in Thailand

Other  
projects in  
progress

- o NH<sub>3</sub> Decomposition / H<sub>2</sub> Fuel switching
- o Membrane Separation
- o Biogas utilization

- o Business restructuring study
- o New business venturing & CVC
- o Sustainable product solutions

- o CCU technology development
- o Carbon credit management

# Outlook for 2024: Industry will continue through transition period

## External Factors



Megatrends



New Industry Landscape



Geopolitics impact

## Strategy

Strengthen on 3 Steps Plus



Step Change



- 🎯 Competitiveness Enhancement
- 🎯 Market-Focus Backed Transformation (MFBT): Increase portfolio from HVP (Target 56% in 2028) and Innovation products

Step Out



- 🎯 allnex growth projects and cost initiatives
- 🎯 Bio & Circularity: Bio-refinery, Expand recycling products market

Step Up



- 🎯 Net Zero: GHG reduction targets on track for Net Zero target
- 🎯 ESG leadership

Continue on enhancements through bottom of cycle



Efficiency



Lean Cost control



Partnership development

Necessity & Opportunity in New Landscape



- Business Restructuring: Strategic partners & Non-core business
- Hydrogen and Carbon Business Integration

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# Stable Adjusted EBITDA

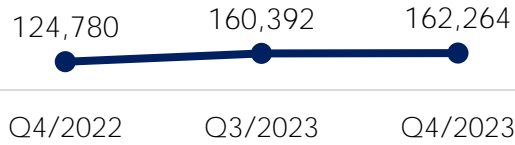
bolstered by **extra gains regarding selling GCL's stake and bond buy-back**

## Revenue

Unit: MB

▲ 1% QoQ ▲ 30% YoY

▼ -9% YoY

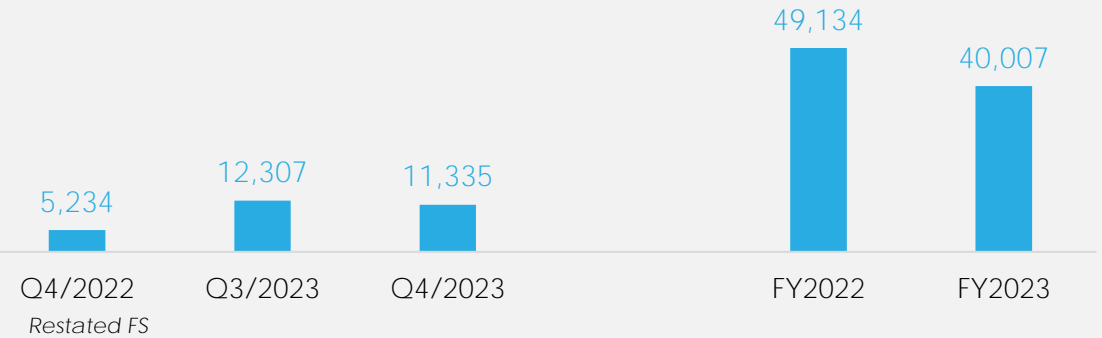


## Adjusted EBITDA\*

Unit: MB

▼ -8% QoQ ▲ 117% YoY

▼ -19% YoY



Note: \* Adjusted EBITDA refers to EBITDA excluding Stock gain/(loss), NRV, Gain/(loss) from commodity hedging, and Extra item

## Operating Profit and NI

Unit: MB

▲ >200% QoQ ▲ >200% YoY  
▼ <-200% QoQ ▼ -3% YoY

▲ 111% YoY ▼ -119% YoY

■ NI ■ Operating Profit

**Q4'23 main extra items:**

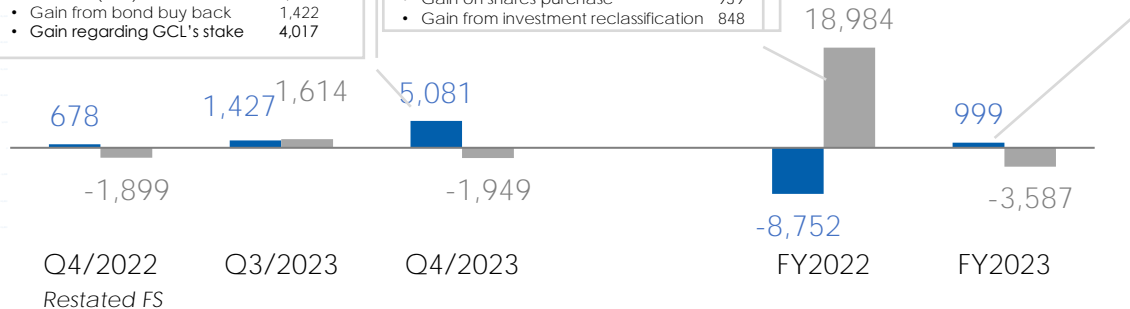
- Stock Gain(Loss) &NRV (2,412)
- Commodity Hedging 831
- FX Gain/(Loss) 2,288
- Gain from bond buy back 1,422
- Gain regarding GCL's stake 4,017

**FY'22 main extra items:**

- Stock Gain(Loss) &NRV (3,657)
- Commodity Hedging (23,057)
- FX loss (313)
- Gain on shares purchase 939
- Gain from investment reclassification 848

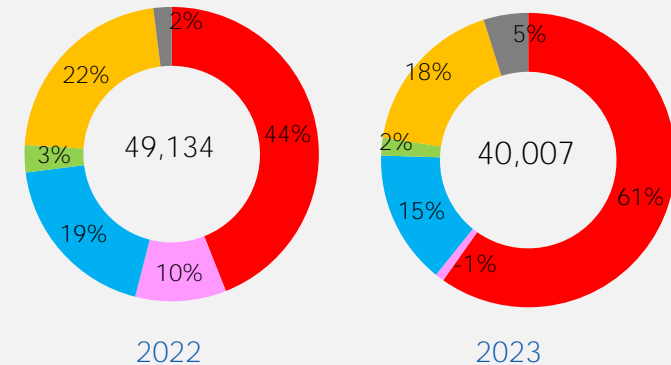
**FY'23 main extra items:**

- Stock Gain(Loss) &NRV (2,656)
- Commodity Hedging (627)
- FX Gain/(Loss) 790
- Gain from bond buy back 1,890
- Gain regarding GCL's stake 4,017



## Adjusted EBITDA contribution

- Upstream
- Polymers and Chemicals
- Performance Chemicals
- Intermediates
- Bio & Circularity
- Service and Others



# Consolidated Statement of Income – Q4/23



– Negative impact to P/L    + Positive impact to P/L

Unit : MB		Q4/2022 <sup>1</sup>	Q3/2023	Q4/2023	YoY % + /(-)	QoQ % + /(-)
1	Sales Revenue	124,780	160,392	162,264	30%	1%
2	Feedstock cost	(92,801)	(123,230)	(128,533)	-39%	-4%
3	Product to Feed Margin	31,979	37,162	33,731	5%	-9%
4	Variable Cost	(13,053)	(12,008)	(10,517)	19%	12%
5	Fixed OH	(8,173)	(8,408)	(9,654)	-18%	-15%
6	Stock Gain/(Loss) and NRV	(3,518)	3,674	(2,413)	31%	-166%
7	Gain/(Loss) on Commodity Hedging	356	(2,729)	831	133%	130%
8	Other Revenue	2,535	2,434	7,841	>200%	>200%
9	SG&A Expenses	(8,053)	(6,372)	(7,234)	10%	-14%
10	EBITDA	2,072	13,753	12,585	>200%	-8%
11	Depreciation & Amortization	(6,361)	(7,225)	(6,533)	-3%	10%
12	Extra items	1,744	(625)	547	-69%	188%
13	EBIT	(2,545)	5,903	6,599	>200%	12%
14	Net financial expense	(2,405)	(2,714)	(2,683)	-12%	1%
15	FX Gain(Loss)	3,990	(1,146)	2,288	-43%	>200%
16	Share of gain/(loss) from investment	(381)	(179)	11	103%	106%
17	Corporate Income Tax	2,028	(467)	(1,199)	-159%	-157%
18	Net Profit/(Loss) after Tax	687	1,397	5,016	>200%	>200%
Profit/(loss) attributable to:						
19	Non-controlling interests	9	(30)	(65)	<-200%	-117%
20	Owners of the Company	678	1,427	5,081	>200%	>200%
21	Adjusted EBITDA <sup>2</sup>	5,234	12,307	11,335	117%	-8%

2022	2023	YoY % + /(-)
678,267	616,635	-9%
(521,512)	(478,301)	8%
156,755	138,334	-12%
(51,148)	(47,944)	6%
(32,542)	(33,666)	-3%
(3,657)	(2,756)	25%
(23,057)	(627)	97%
7,527	13,931	85%
(31,458)	(26,823)	15%
22,420	40,449	80%
(26,646)	(27,504)	-3%
893	(86)	-110%
(3,333)	12,859	>200%
(9,171)	(10,707)	-17%
(313)	790	>200%
2,908	(725)	-125%
2,273	(1,352)	-159%
(7,636)	865	111%
1,116	-134	-112%
(8,752)	999	111%
49,134	40,007	-19%

## YoY highlights (FY23 VS FY22)

- (A) – P2F
  - lower GRM and product-spread of Phenol and Polymers and PET business, offset with higher sales vol. of refinery
- (B) + VC
  - Decrease in utilities price caused by drop in fuel gas price
- (C) + FOH&SGA
  - mainly decreased by lower selling expense from allnex and Polymers product
- (E) – Net Financial Expense
  - Higher Interest rate in the market, despite the bond buy back of \$ 355 million in FY2023.

## QoQ highlights (Q4/23 VS Q3/23)

- (A) – P2F
  - Lower GRM of Refinery business and lower spread of Polymers offset with better aromatics performance
- (B) + VC
  - Decrease in lower operating rate of Olefins and Polymers due to S/D maintenance
- (C) – FOH&SGA: increased mainly from restructure expenses
- (D) + Depreciation decreased due to the sales and lease back of some plant assets.
- (E) – Net Financial Expense decreased from bond buy-back of \$214 million in Q4/23

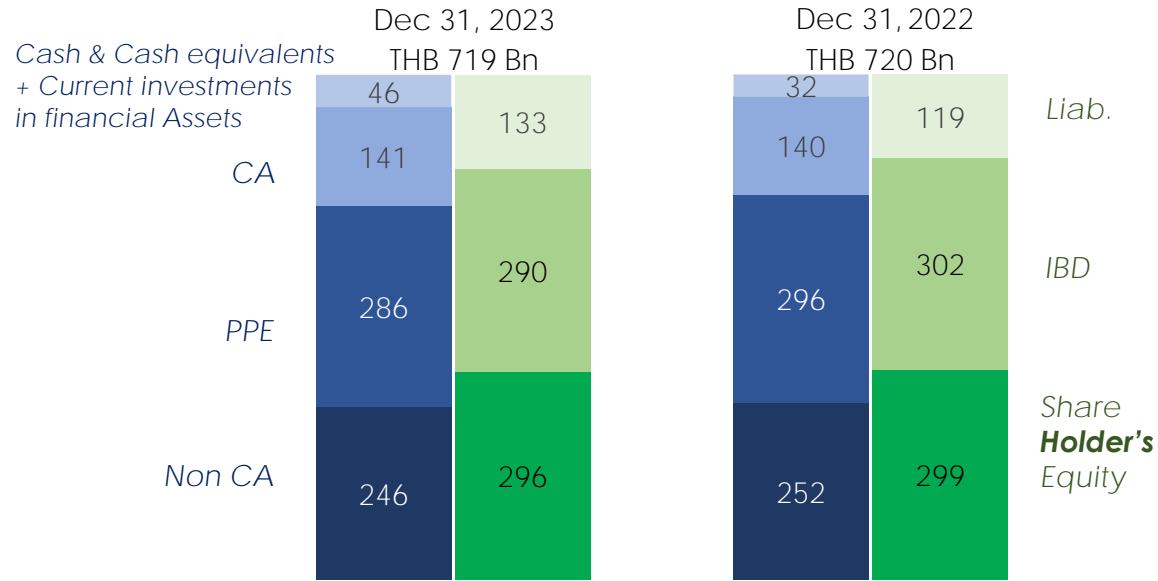
1. Restated financial statement for Q4/2023 since the measurements of net assets acquired from acquisition of allnex have been completed by an independent appraiser in Q4/2022. The adjustment has no effect to FY2022

2. Adjusted EBITDA = Adjusted EBITDA refers to EBITDA excluding Stock gain/(loss), NRV, Gain/(loss) from commodity hedging, and Extra item



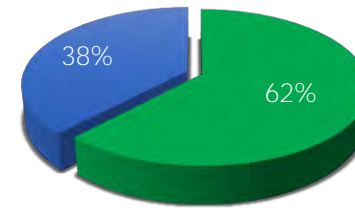
# Strong Financial Position

## Statements of Financial Position

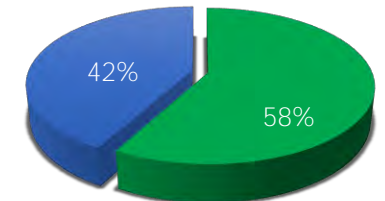


## Long Term Debt Portfolio

Interest Breakdown



Currency Breakdown



■ Fixed ■ Float

■ THB ■ USD & Others

Total Long Term Debt THB 263 Bn  
As of 31 Dec 23

Avg. Loan Life

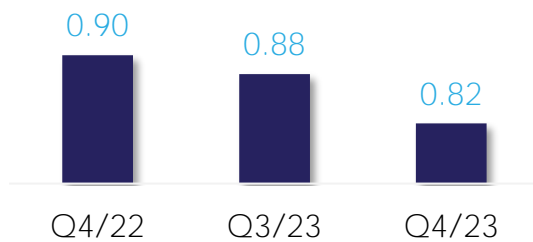
7.39 yrs

Avg. Cost of Debts

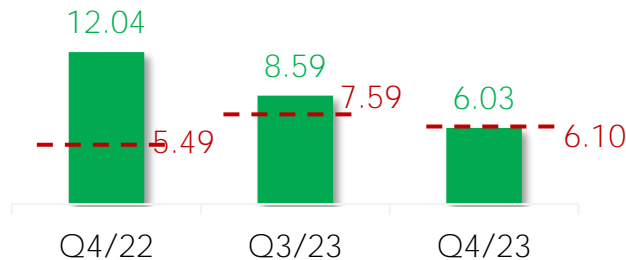
4.01 %

## Key financial Ratios

Net IBD to Equity



Net IBD to EBITDA/Adj.EBITDA\*



## Commit to maintain "Investment-grade Credit Rating"

**S&P Global**  
Ratings

**MOODY'S**

**FitchRatings**

International Ratings

BBB  
(Stable)

Baa3  
(Negative)

BBB  
(Negative)

National Ratings  
AA (TH)  
(Negative)

Note: \*Adjusted EBITDA refers to EBITDA excluding Stock gain/(loss), NRV, gain/(loss) from commodity hedging and Extra item

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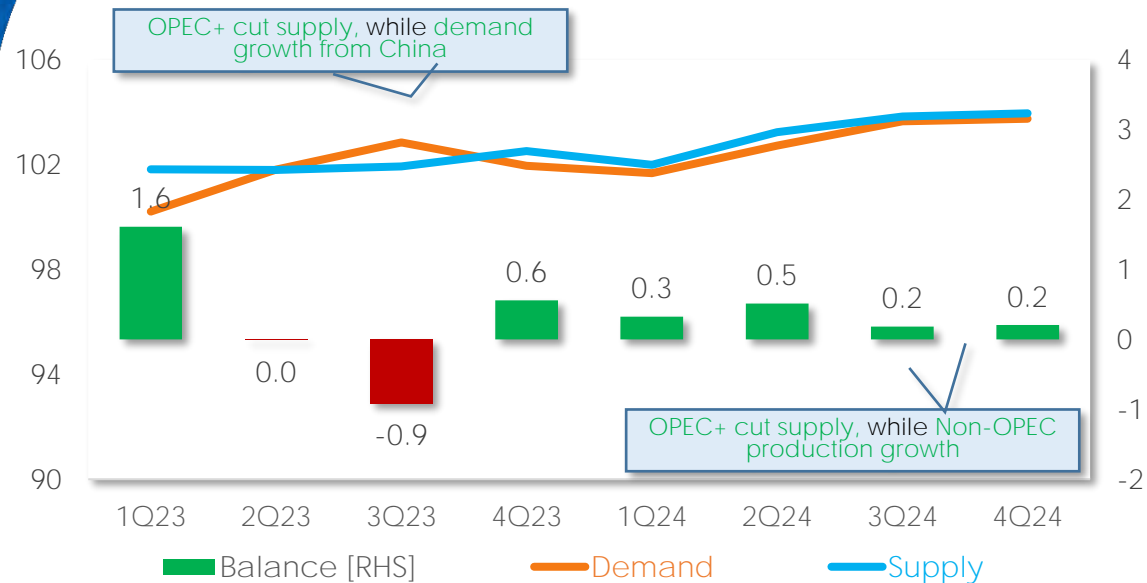
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# Feedstocks & Refined Products Outlook

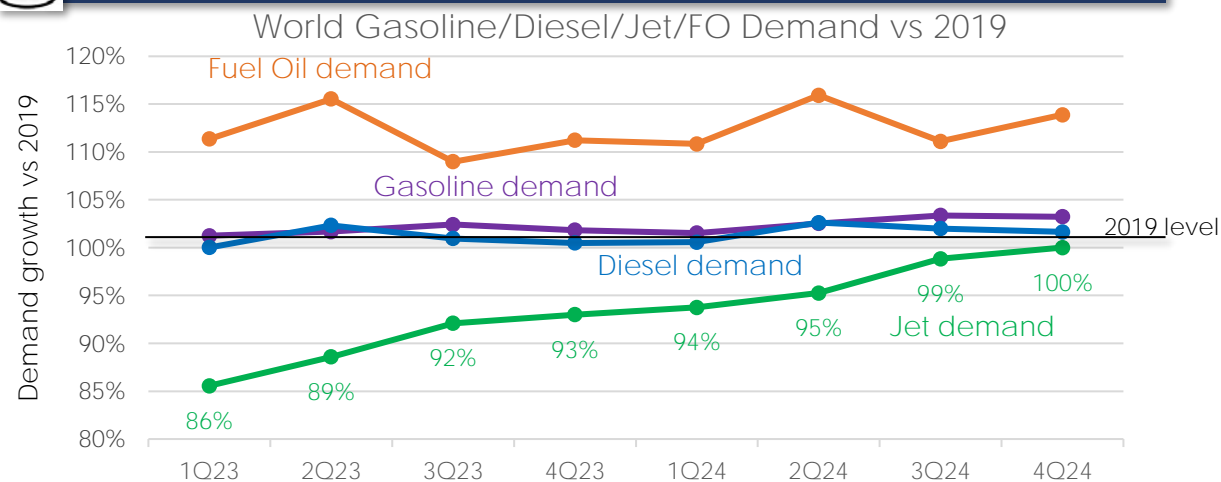


## Global Crude Balance [MBD] : Supply - Demand



Source: IEA, GC, Jan 2024

## Global Refined Product Demand



Source: Energy Aspect, GC, Jan 2024

### Crude :

- Escalating geopolitical tensions in the Middle East likely continues through Y2024; however, no crude oil markets disruption yet.
- Tight supply from OPEC+ voluntary cut 2.2 mb/d, extended to Q1/2024.
- Non-OPEC supply growth +1.1 mb/d; U.S., Canada, Brazil, Guyana in Y2024
- Economic & inflation concern; GDP growth to slightly improve from 3.0% in 2023 and 3.1% in 2024 (Version: Jan 2024)
- Global oil demand growth to slow from +2.3 in 2023 to +1.2 mb/d in 2024 (IEA).
- Forecast Dubai price 2024, \$75-85 bbl.

### Naphtha :

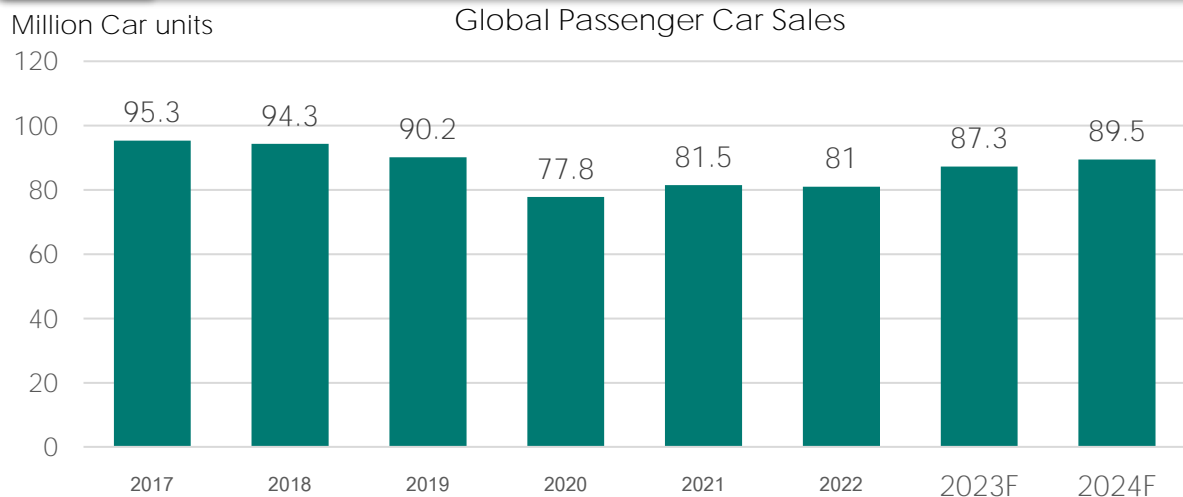
- Weak downstream petrochemical demand propped up by robust gasoline blending & limited West arbitrage due to Red Sea tensions.

### Refined Products :

- Due to low middle distillate yields from OPEC+ cuts, keep diesel crack strong.
- Strong gasoline demand from festive seasons, Chinese New Year and Ramadan, combined with an El Niño-lengthened summer.
- Jet fuel demand is poised to rebound to 2019 levels, fueled by inbound visa-free policies and the easing of restrictions on outbound group tours.
- Strong demand for LSFO is being driven by increased long-haul shipping via the Cape of Good Hope to avoid tensions in the Red Sea.
- Y2024: Refinery margins are likely to be strong from healthy demand.



## Automotive

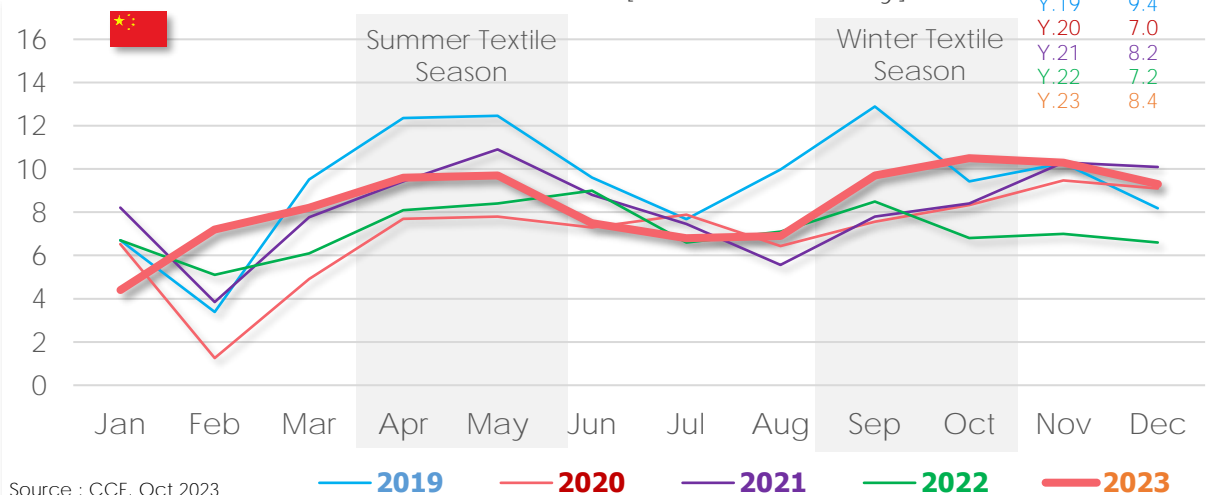


Source : Moody's, ING Research, Nov 2023



## Textile

Chinese Fabric Sale [Million Meters/day]



Source : CCF, Oct 2023

GC Products : BZ, Phenol, BD, PE, PP, MEG, AN, PO, Polyols

- Strongly growth of Global car sales in 2023 are a consequence of the release of demand linked to the easing of chip shortage issues.
- Global passenger car sales are forecasted to rise around 2.6% in 2024 leading by growth of EV car.
- EV car sales is expected to increase 21% to 16.7 million car units globally in 2024. Although, it marks a slowdown compared to 30% growth in 2023, as government subsidies may discontinue, high borrowing costs continued, and limited charging facilities.
- Easing semiconductor chip shortages may be overshadowed by geopolitical risks and trade disruptions, threatening supply chain recovery.
- Y2024: Automotive sector continues to improve from the growth of EV car.

GC Products : PX, PTA, MEG, PP

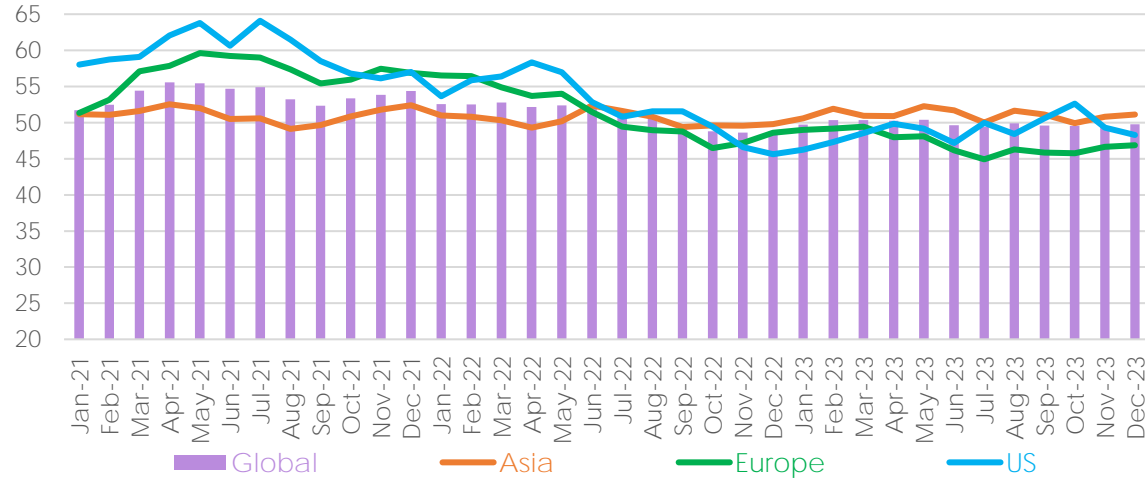
- The Textile market still challenge from global economic concern.
- Post-COVID, consumers behavior change more people spend conservatively.
- Globally tourism recovered, more travelling & social activities support textile demand
- Q4/2023, some uplift from Winter textile season and supportive demand from festive season
- Q1/2024, more demand from stocking ahead Chinese New Year holiday and Summer Textile Season
- Y2024: Textile market is steady to last year.

# End Use Market Outlook

## Packaging & Film

GC Products : PX, BZ, PTA, PE, PP, PET, PS

Consumer Goods PMI



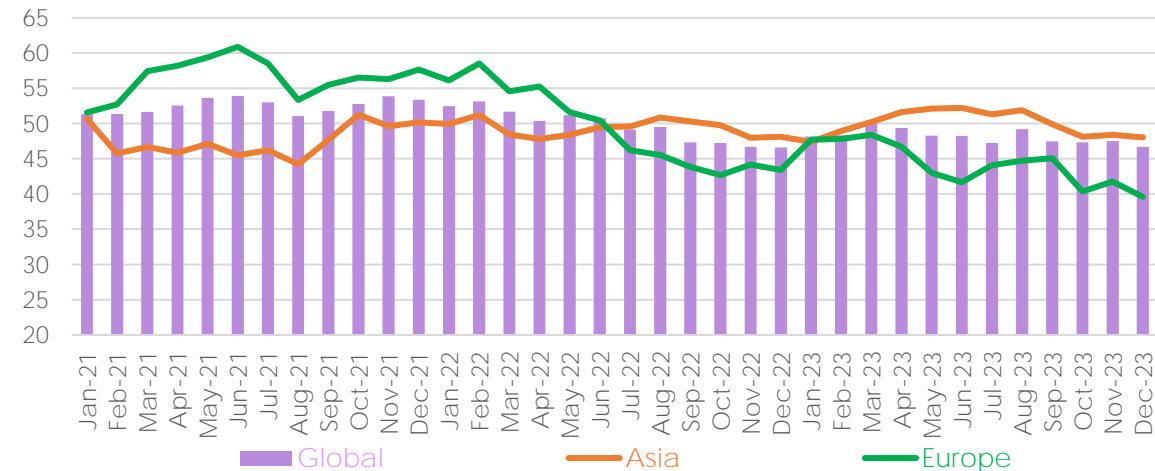
Source : S&P Global Platts PMI, Jan 2024

- Chinese New Year still pose demand for end use for seasonal packaging and gift.
- No significant shift to recycle material. Supply limitation and cost issue remain barrier for penetration.
- International tourism projected to surpass pre-pandemic level in 2024. Demand of plastic use in the sector such as flight, hotels to improve.
- Economic uncertainty affecting demand for end-use packaging. Softer inflation in 2H2024 to encourage more spending and improve demand.
- Y2024 : Packaging market shall continue to improve from previous year.

## Construction, Household & Pipe

GC Products : Phenol, PE, PP, PO, Polyols





Construction Materials PMI



Source : S&P Global Platts PMI, Jan 2024

- Government's infrastructure project in key development countries included China, India, U.S. partly offset bearish situation in private property sector and support to demand.
- FED's interest rate may decrease slower than estimate could discourage new investment due to high borrowing cost.
- Construction in 2023 has faced pressure from strict fiscal policy and collapse of several property business.
- China's real estate sector to continue facing subdued sentiment in 2024 as slow demand continue from structural over capacity.
- Y2024 : Construction keeps bearish from China's real estate/ high interest rate.

# Industry Outlook : Resilient Automotive demand, Packaging sector recovers gradually

End Market (Exposure)	Q1/2024 vs Q4/2023			Q1/2024 and 2024 outlook
	EU	AMER	AP	
GDP	0.9%	2.1%	5.2%	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>World GDP is maintain at 3.1%</li> <li>Q1/24 shows improvement from Q4/23; thanks to demand ramp up prior CNY and strong EV sector</li> </ul>
 Auto & Mobility (~28%)				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>EV era: Expected of strong automotive OEM demand in all regions from with new model / new Chinese players in early 2024. More discounting is being predicted for 2024.</li> <li>US car sales tumble in Q4/23, with concerns over interest rates &amp; economy slowdown. Expect growth in demand in Q1/24. AP demand remain strong in Q4 with surging of EV sales in China.</li> </ul>
 Industrial goods (~25%)				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Industrial coil among all regions and container in China started to slowly recover while wood and metal remains weak. 2024 outlook will still be challenging.</li> <li>Electronics, smart phone / PC, semiconductor market has started to see signs of recovery in demand across global since Q4'2023. Expected demand to keep going up in Q1'2024.</li> </ul>
 Packaging (~27%)				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Expected customers to restocking in Q1'2024, especially in AP due to inventory decline and demand recovery in China before Chinese new year in Feb.</li> <li>Overall packaging demand in EU and AMER remains stable.</li> </ul>
 Construction & Decoration (~20%)				<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>EU and AMER: Latest building permit still negative YoY. Q1/24 outlook still flat. Current situation is similar to the US from high mortgage rate and inflation drive lower demand in housing market, which expected to improve in late 2024. However, non-residential is doing well.</li> <li>AP: China still flat with average new home prices in China's 70 major cities fell 0.1 percent year-on-year. While India market continues with positive from strong demand.</li> </ul>

■ Negative 
 ■ Stable 
 ■ Positive



# Thank You

## ครั้งทศวรรษ ... ยืนหนึ่งในโลก

ขอขอบคุณทุกแรงใจ ที่ร่วมกันดูแลโลกใบนี้ให้ดีขึ้นไปด้วยกัน

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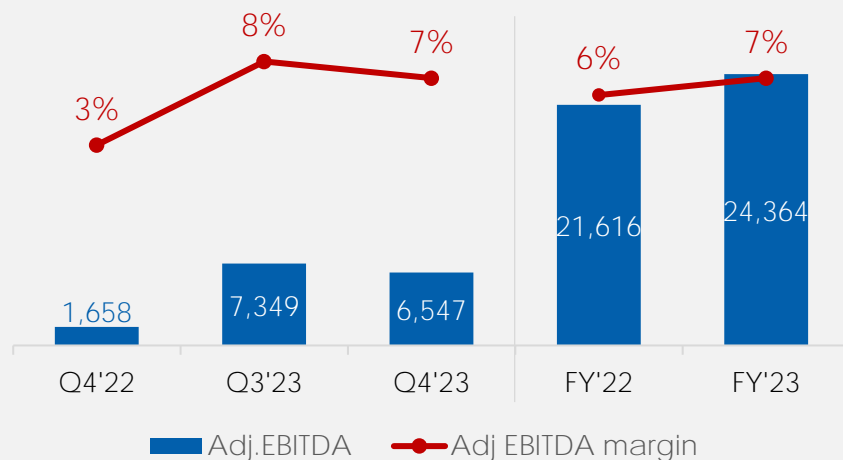


# Appendix

## Upstream

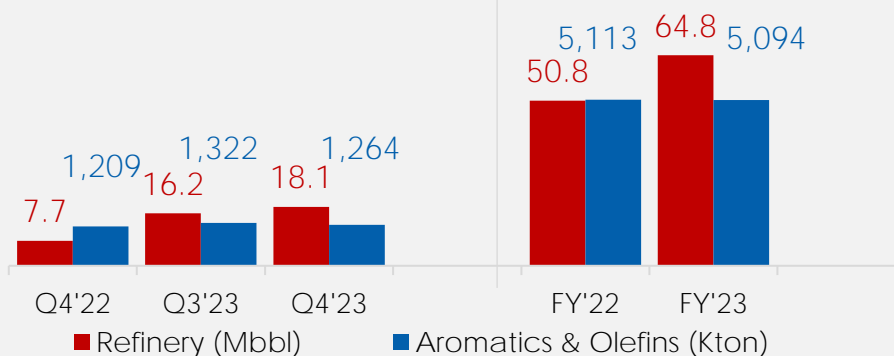
### Adjusted EBITDA

Unit : MB



### Sales volume

Unit : Mbbbl & Kton



Key products/spread	Q4/22	Q3/23	Q4/23	FY2022	FY2023
Dubai (\$/bbl)	84.8	86.7	83.6	96.3	82.1
Diesel 50 ppm.-Dubai (\$/bbl)	41.4	28.7	24.4	39.0	24.3
LSFO-Dubai (\$/bbl)	14.4	8.9	14.1	22.5	11.5
Crude premium (\$/bbl)	12	6	7	11	7
Market GRM (\$/bbl)	9.7	12.6	9.0	12.1	9.4
PX spread (\$/ton)	249	357	330	275	359
BZ spread (\$/ton)	92	183	201	198	218
BTX P2F (\$/ton)	96	164	180	85	189
Naphtha (\$/ton)	673	648	659	785	649
Ethylene price (\$/ton)	905	822	937	1,054	889
Propylene price (\$/ton)	880	822	807	1,008	858
Hedging gain/(loss) (mb)	356	(2,729)	831	(23,057)	(626)
Stock gain/(loss) net NRV (mb)	(3,455)	3,793	(2,592)	(3,197)	(2,584)

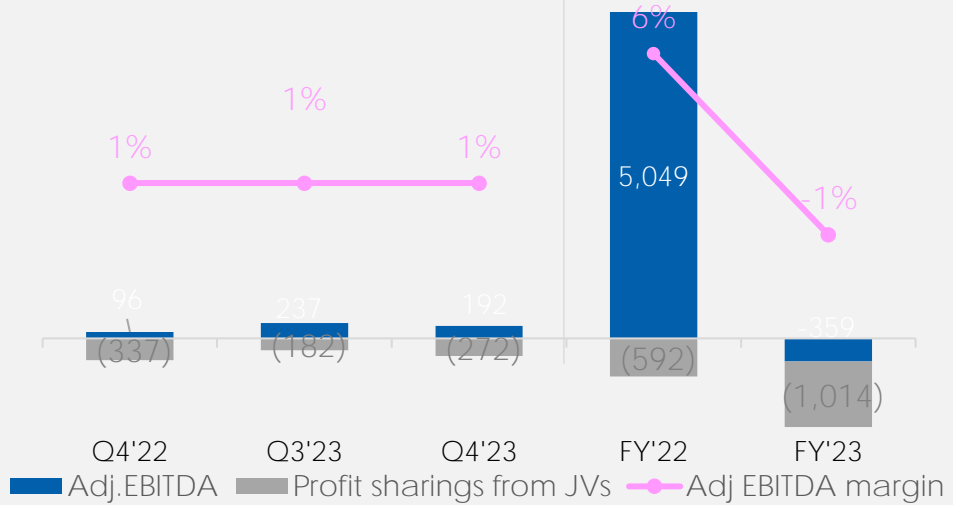
### Market highlights QoQ:

- The key refined products spread is mainly pressured by the economic recession in many countries. Gasoil spread decreased due to higher supply after the refinery returned from T/A. LSFO spread increased due to demand recovery from the winter season.
- The BZ spread increased, impacted by several producers controlling the supply to secure margins.
- Higher Ethylene spread as Ethylene price spiked up due to the supply shortage in the region , while slightly increased in Naphtha cost.

## Intermediates

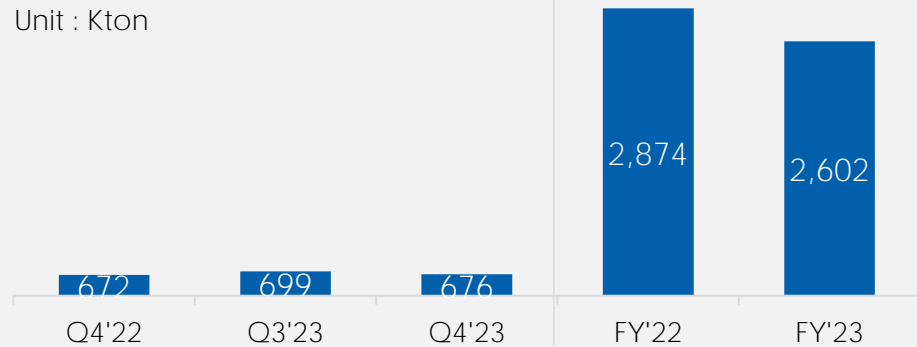
### Adjusted EBITDA & equity incomes

Unit : MB



### Sales volume

Unit : Kton



Note: excludes sales volume of JV's companies

Key products/spread	Q4/22	Q3/23	Q4/23	2022	2023
PHN spread (\$/ton)	355	295	293	357	252
BPA spread (\$/ton)	351	200	243	553	230
MEG spread (\$/ton)	249	310	231	218	278
PTA spread (\$/ton)	101	72	73	105	84
PO price (\$/ton)	1,054	984	946	1,230	1,053
AN spread (\$/ton)	681	348	428	697	452
MMA spread (\$/ton)	920	928	902	1,089	912

Phenol spread = Phenol-0.878 BZ-0.474 Propylene+0.616 Acetone  
 BPA spread = BPA-0.853 Phenol-0.273 Acetone  
 MEG spread = MEG ACP - 0.65 Ethylene  
 PTA spread = PTA-0.67PX  
 AN spread = ACN-Propylene  
 MMA spread = MMA- Naphtha

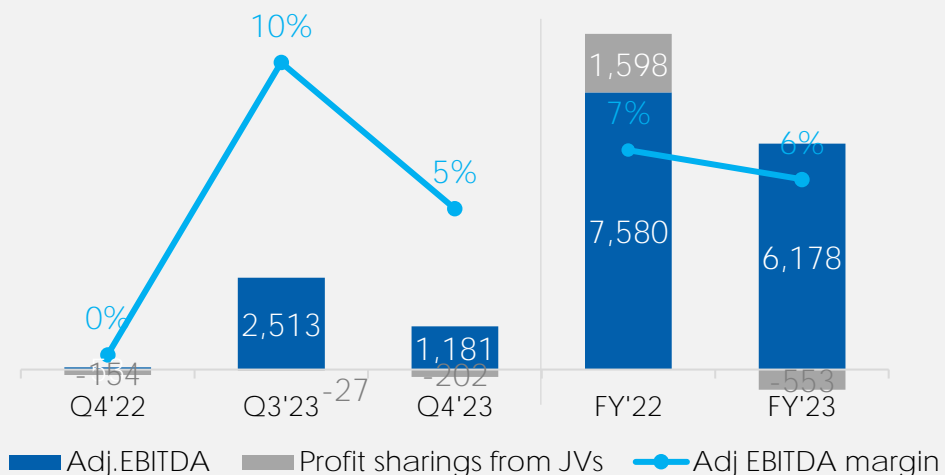
### Market highlights QoQ:

- Phenol demand mainly attributed to BPA sector following the increase in BPA price
- Phenol Plant turnaround in Q4/2023
- Lower MEG spread as the ethylene price spiked up in Q4/2023
- Unchanged PTA spread amid producers control supply on economic concern slow trade activities end year

## Polymers & Chemicals

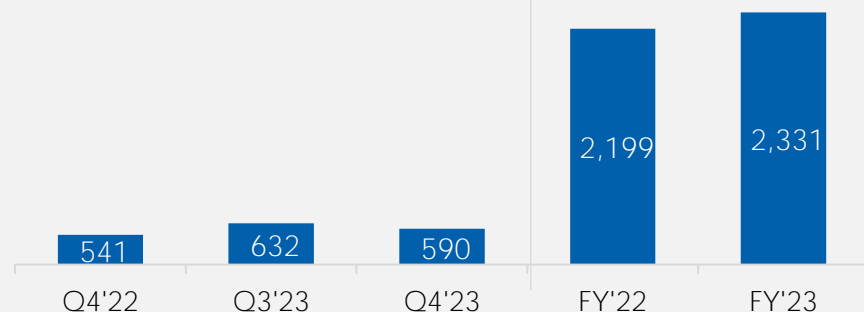
### Adjusted EBITDA & equity incomes

Unit : MB



### Sales volume

Unit : Kton



Note: excludes sales volume of JV's companies

Key products/spread	Q4/22	Q3/23	Q4/23	FY2022	FY2023
PE price (\$/ton)	1,047	1,005	1,001	1,280	1,033
HDPE-Ethylene (\$/ton)	128	210	86	148	155
PP price (\$/ton)	995	969	968	1,206	1,008
PET price (\$/ton)	913	893	880	1,097	925
Polyols price (\$/ton)	1,404	1,323	1,257	1,656	1,366

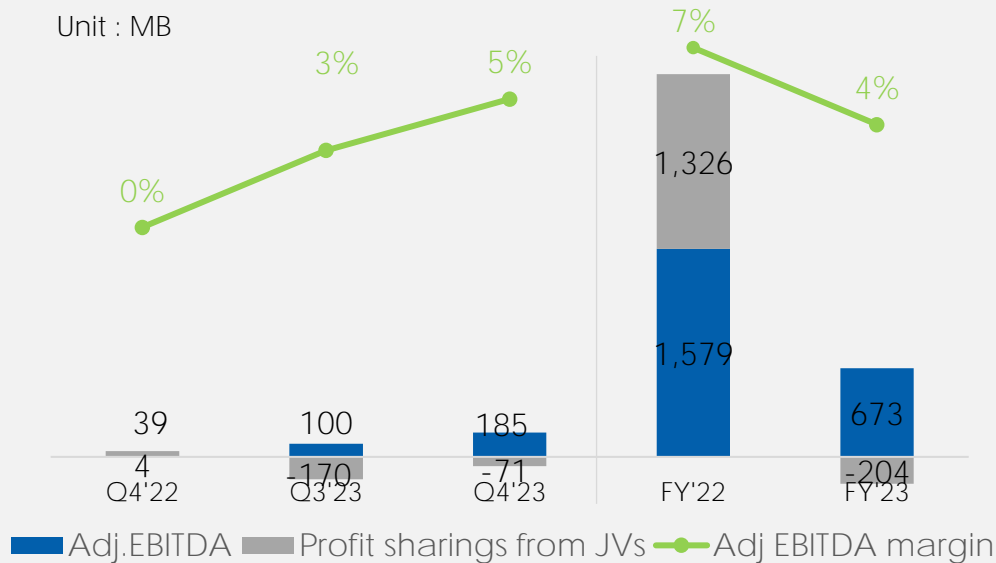
### Market highlights QoQ:

- PE price slightly decreased as the market remains long with demand subdued due to economic concerns, while Ethylene price increased following naphtha price.
- New supply in Vietnam, Interest rate hike, and economic recession concerns still put the pressure on Polymers demand and price.
- Demand in polyethylene terephthalate (PET) markets was weak amid slow trading activities end year concern over new capacities.

## Bio & Circularity

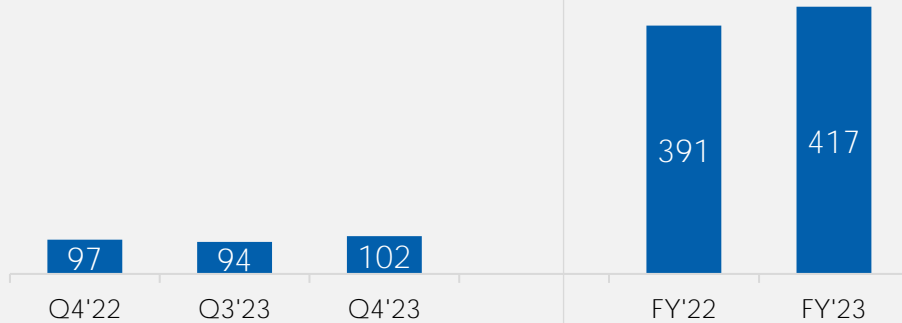
### Adjusted EBITDA & equity incomes

Unit : MB



### Sales volume

Unit : Kton



Note: excludes sales volume of JV's companies

Key products/spread	Q4/22	Q3/23	Q4/23	2022	2023
ME spread (THB/kg)	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.4	4.3
FA spread (\$/ton)	595	358	394	514	434

ME spread = ME - 1.02(CPO)

FA spread = FA - 1.2(CPKO)

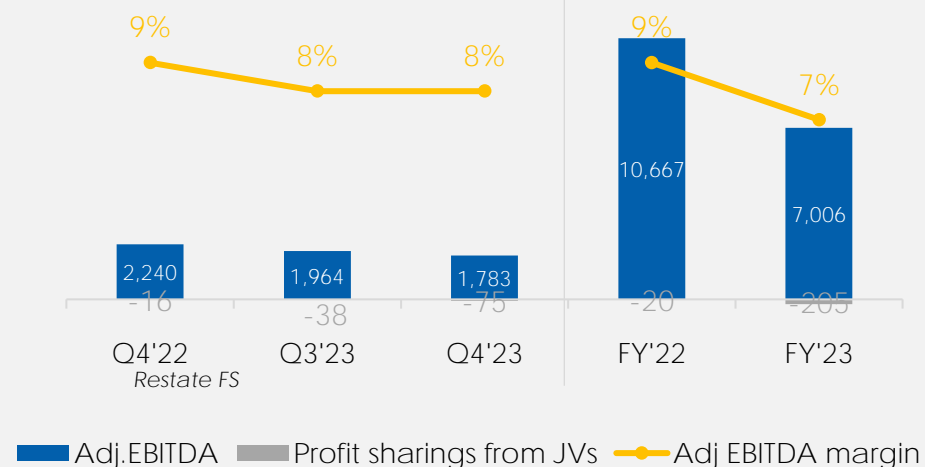
### Market highlights:

- Increased winter demand for Methyl Ester (ME) is driven by tourism, and energy policies. The biodiesel blend remains at B7, aligning ME prices with rising crude palm oil (CPO) prices. Challenges from reduced CPO production due to heavy rainfall persist, but growing domestic demand, tourist activities, and economic recovery positively impact ME prices.
- Fatty Alcohol (FA) demand rises in Q4, driven by China's economic recovery and preparations for Chinese New Year. High season for cosmetics and health product manufacturers boosts both Long Chain and Short Chain Alcohol demand, aligning with increasing CPKO prices.

## Performance Chemicals

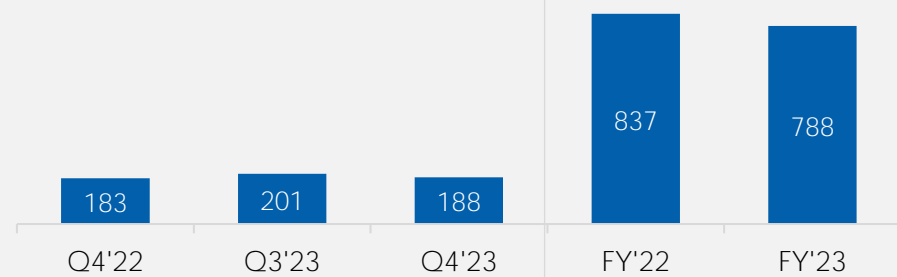
### Adjusted EBITDA & equity incomes

Unit : MB



### Sales volume

Unit : Kton



Key products/spread	Q4/22	Q3/23	Q4/23	2022	2023
Adj. EBITDA margin (%)	9%	8%	8%	9%	7%

### Market highlights:

EBITDA contributed from Performance Chemicals decreased QoQ

- Vencorex : Continue of low HDI derivatives sales volume impacted by weak global demand
- Allnex : Lower sales volumes QoQ largely driven by the business seasonality (i.e. EMEA, AMER, and Australia), as well as the normal destocking effects seen at year-end

allnex performance	Q4/22	Q3/23	Q4/23	2022	2023
Adj. EBITDA (MEUR)	49	68	56	317	247
Adj. EBITDA margin	8%	12%	11%	12%	11%
Sales Vol. (Kton)	176	193	179	796	754

Note Adj. EBITDA reported by allnex (adjusted for non-recurring items)



# Consolidated Statement of Cash Flow (FY2023)

Unit: MB

Operating	48,649
- Net gain (Include NCI)	865
- Depreciation	28,487
- Other Adj.	2,364
- Change in Working Capital	16,933

+

CAPEX & Investment	(9,240)
- CAPEX – net	(19,586)
- Investments in debt instruments	(2,134)
- Investments in equity instruments	(126)
- Sale Asset	4,503
- Dividend Receive	2,566
- Short term and Long term investment – net	3,980
- Interest receive	970
- Short term and Long term Loan – net	587

Paid -21,846

Received 12,606

Free cash flow
39,409

+

Financing	(25,123)
- Debenture – net	(10,330)
- Loans - net	473
- Interest Paid & Fin leases	(14,047)
- Dividend Paid	(1,269)
- Investment in subsidiary to NCI – net	50

Beginning : 31,963
Cash 25,940
S/T Investment 6,023

+

Cash In (Out)
14,287

=

Ending : 46,249
Cash 37,319
S/T Investment 8,930

# Committed Capex to support GC's sustainable growth

## GC Group (Consolidated entities)

Projects	Total	Estimated Annual CAPEX (M.USD)				
	2024-2028	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028
1) PTTGC group excl. allnex	192	151	37	3	1	0
2) allnex expansion & growth Capex	474	111	114	95	91	63
<b>total</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>63</b>



- Notes:
1. Group annual maintenance ~ 400 M.USD (including allnex)
  2. Other projects such as IT & digital, new office facility, upgrade/modify production unit etc
  3. allnex expansion & growth Capex based on capex plan, including committed and uncommitted projects
  4. FX assumption for USD/EURO is 1.01 for allnex CAPEX plan

## JV & associates: Key projects

Bio & Circularity



### NatureWorks

- 75kta PLA capacity
- Nakhon Sawan Bio Complex
- COD: 2025
- World's First Integrated PLA facility

Polymers & Chemicals



### AGC VINYTHAI

- 400kta PVC capacity
- COD: 2025
- To become No. 1 PVC producer in CLMVT

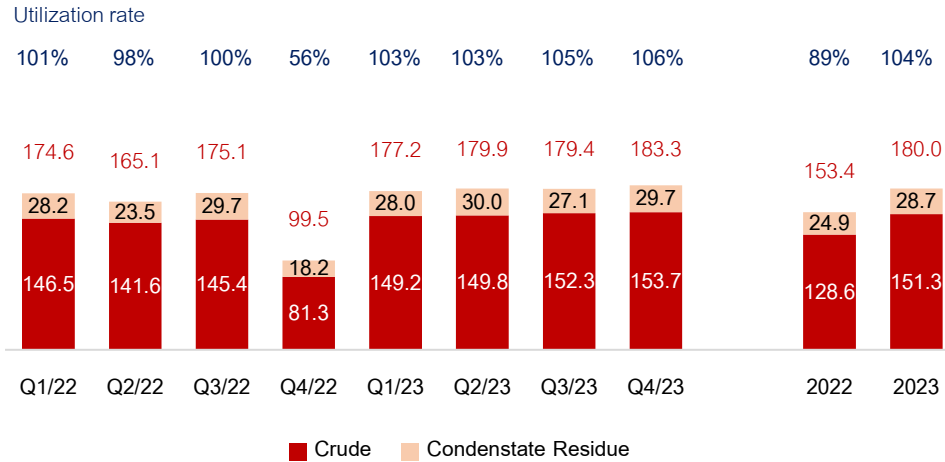


# Maintenance Shutdown Schedule 2024

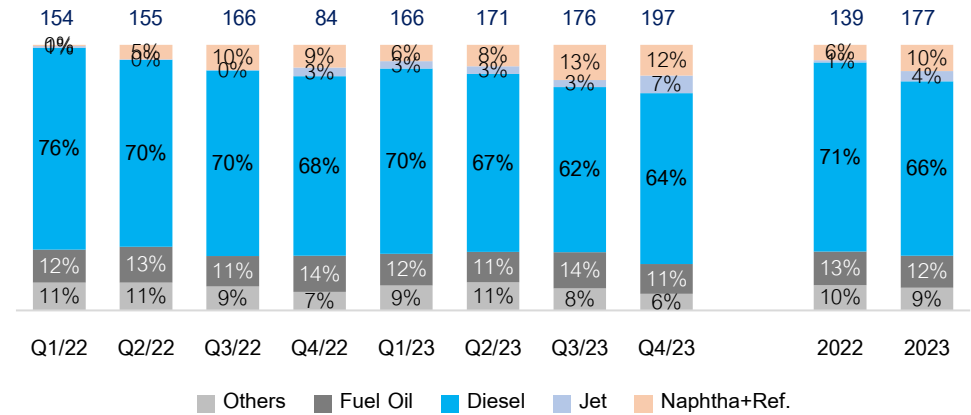
Plant	2024											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
OLE	Cracker		60	OLE2/2								
	Oleflex											
POL	HDPE								15	HDPE2		
	LDPE						24					
	LLDPE I				34							
	LLDPE II											
	PS									33		
EOB	TOCGC		49									
	EA		55									
PHN	Phenol I											
	Phenol II											
	BPA				30							
REF	Refinery											
ARO2ARO1	Aromatics I											
ARO2ARO1	Aromatics II											
GCO	PO											

# Upstream - Refinery

## Refinery Intake (KBD)



## Refinery Sales Volume (KBD)



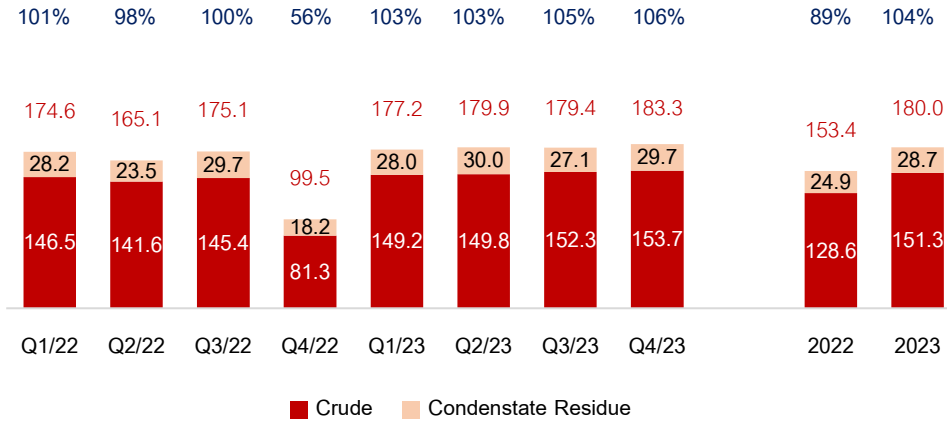
## Gross Refinery Margin

\$/BBL	Q1/22	Q2/22	Q3/22	Q4/22	Q1/23	Q2/23	Q3/23	Q4/23	2022	2023
Market GRM	7.6	21.1	9.8	9.7	10.3	5.7	12.6	9.0	12.1	9.4
Stock Gain (Loss) net NRV	4.5	4.9	(8.6)	(7.1)	(2.6)	(2.8)	3.6	(3.3)	(1.3)	(1.2)
Hedging Gain (Loss)	(16.6)	(20.7)	(3.9)	0.0	1.3	0.9	(4.2)	1.2	(11.0)	(0.2)
Accounting GRM	(4.5)	5.2	(2.7)	2.6	9.0	3.8	12.1	6.9	(0.2)	8.0

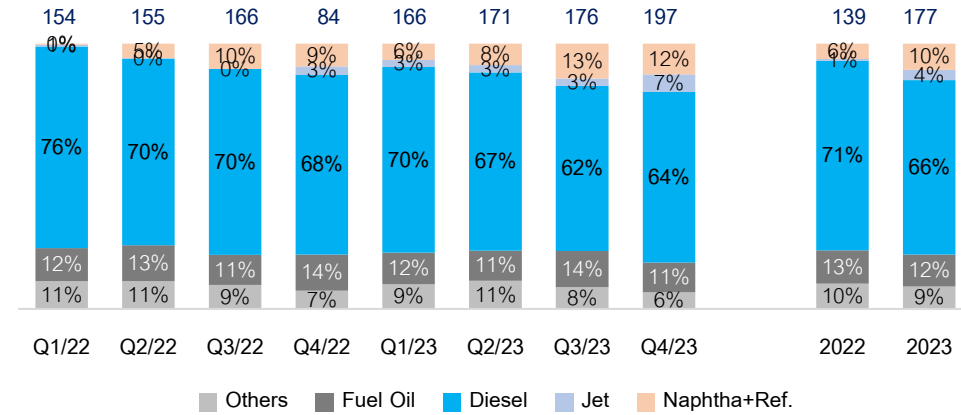
# Upstream - Aromatics

## Aromatics Intake (KTons)

Utilization rate



## Aromatics Sales Volume (KTons)

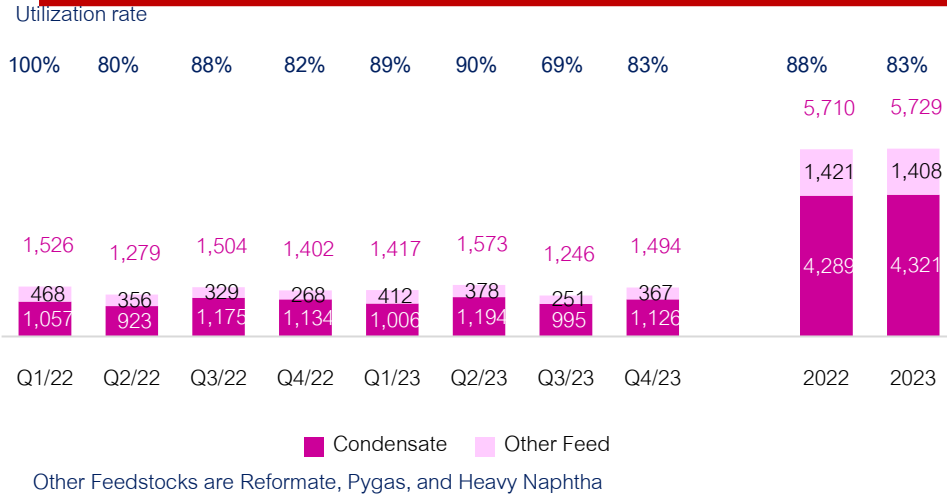


## Aromatics BTX P2F

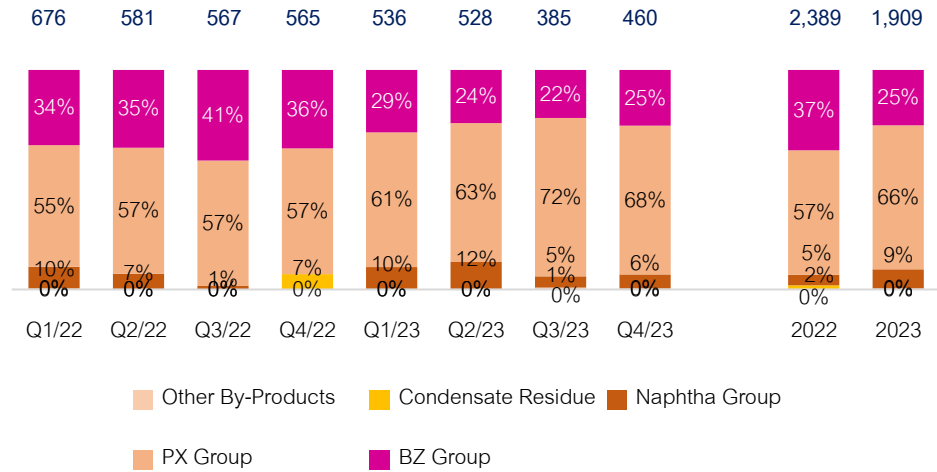
\$/ton	Q1/22	Q2/22	Q3/22	Q4/22	Q1/23	Q2/23	Q3/23	Q4/23	2022	2023
BTX P2F	48	117	78	96	248	165	164	180	85	190
Stock Gain (Loss) net NRV	129	36	(144)	(45)	(19)	(32)	96	(30)	(7)	1
Hedging Gain (Loss)	3	(109)	9	19	14	(9)	(18)	7	(18)	(1)
Accounting P2F	179	44	(57)	70	244	124	242	157	59	190

# Upstream - Olefins

## Olefins Intake (KTons)



## Olefins Sales Volume (KTons)

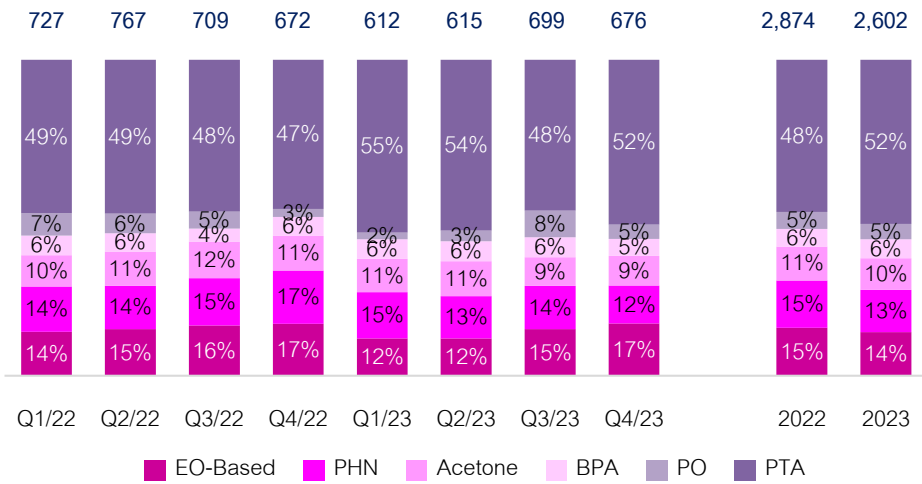


# Intermediates

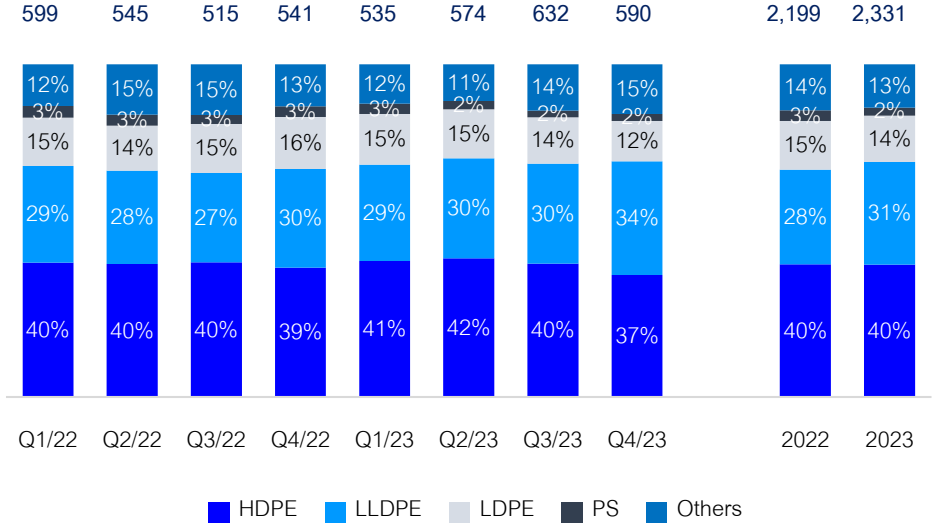


# Polymers & Chemicals

Intermediates Sales Volume (KTons)



Polymers & Chemicals Sales Volume (KTons)



# Utilization rate



Utilization rate	Q1/22	Q2/22	Q3/22	Q4/22	Q1/23	Q2/23	Q3/23	Q4/23	2022	2023
<b>Upstream</b>										
- Refinery	101%	98%	100%	56%	103%	103%	105%	106%	89%	104%
- Aromatics	100%	80%	88%	82%	89%	90%	69%	83%	88%	83%
- Olefins	85%	75%	83%	76%	72%	81%	89%	78%	80%	80%
<b>Intermediates</b>										
- MEG	66%	88%	84%	79%	13%	4%	90%	78%	79%	47%
- Phenol	119%	118%	116%	107%	104%	98%	102%	91%	115%	99%
- BPA	119%	112%	71%	107%	98%	103%	103%	95%	102%	100%
- PO	104%	81%	69%	22%	26%	46%	106%	61%	69%	60%
<b>Polymers &amp; Chemicals</b>										
HDPE	111%	102%	95%	92%	106%	110%	110%	97%	100%	106%
LLDPE	92%	80%	97%	88%	93%	93%	105%	98%	89%	97%
LDPE	128%	85%	128%	121%	96%	119%	115%	93%	115%	106%
Total PE	106%	90%	101%	95%	99%	104%	109%	97%	98%	102%

# Market Prices

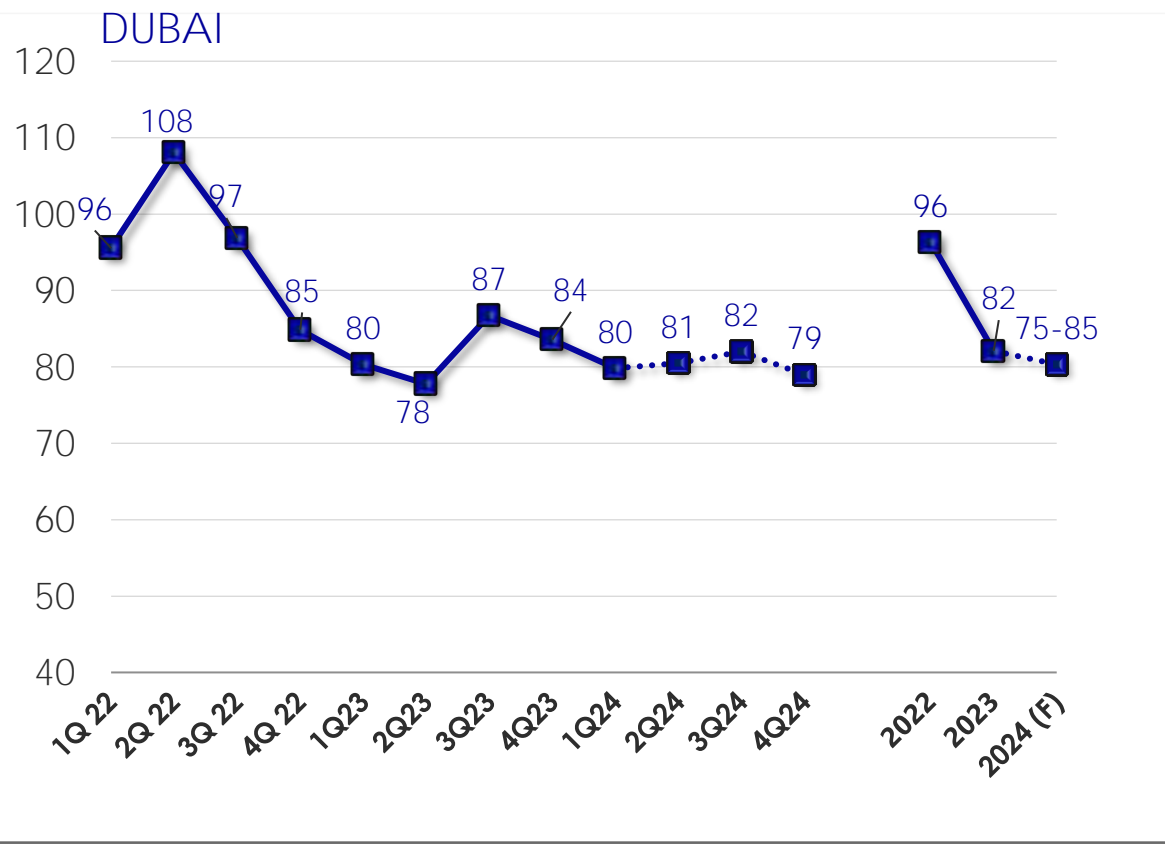


Product	Unit	Y. 2021 [Actual]	Y. 2022 [Actual]	Y. 2023 [Actual]	Y. 2024 [Forecast]	Change Y. 24 - 23
Crude : Dubai	\$/bbl	69.2	96.3	82.1	75 - 85	↓
Petroleum Product :						
▪ Diesel 10 PPM - Dubai	\$/bbl	8.4	39	24.3	18 - 22	↓
▪ VLSFO - Dubai	\$/bbl	12.6	22.5	11.5	9 - 12	↓
Aromatics Chain :						
▪ PX – Naphtha	\$/Ton	213	319	389	370 - 390	↑
▪ PTA Margin	\$/Ton	92	106	85	100 - 110	↑
▪ PET Margin	\$/Ton	168	175	89	100 - 110	↑
▪ BZ – Naphtha	\$/Ton	268	244	248	240 - 260	↑
▪ Phenol Margin	\$/Ton	448	357	252	210 - 230	↓
Olefins Chain :						
▪ HDPE	\$/Ton	1181	1203	1044	1050 - 1080	↑
▪ HDPE – Naphtha	\$/Ton	536	418	394	410-440	↑

Highlight Y. 24
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Slow economic growth [-]</li> <li>▪ Non-OPEC supply growth [-]</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ New Refinery [-]</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Gasoline cost push [+]</li> <li>▪ Strongly growth of <b>derivatives'</b> additional cap [+]</li> <li>▪ New Capacity [-]</li> <li>▪ Slow economic growth [-]</li> </ul>

- Geopolitical tensions in the Middle East, while tighten oil supply from OPEC+ through year-end
- Economic concern, which expects oil demand growth slower than Y2023

### Crude Price, \$/bbl



### Market Commentary : Crude

Crude

- 2H2023
- Geopolitics tension among Israel-Hamas war, but limited impact as no oil & gas supply disruption.
  - Tight supply from Saudi Arabia voluntary cut a further 1 mb/d, Russia to additional 0.3 mb/d export reduction until Dec23, extended if required.
  - China to boost oil demand Y2023 to 1.7 of world 2.2 MBD.
  - U.S. crude oil production increases in Q4/2023 to reach 2019 level at 13.4 mb/d.
- 2024
- Escalating geopolitical tensions in the Middle East continues through Y2024; however, no energy markets disruption.
  - Tight supply from OPEC+ voluntary cut 2.2 mb/d, extended to Q1/2024.
  - Economic & inflation concern; GDP growth to slightly improve from 3.0% in 2023 and 3.1% in 2024 (Version: Jan 2024)
  - Global oil demand growth to slow from +2.3 in 2023 to +1.2 mb/d in 2024.
  - Non-OPEC supply growth +1.1 mb/d; U.S., Canada, Brazil, Guyana in Y2024

\$/bbl	2022	2023	2024 (F)
Dubai	96.3	82.1	75-85

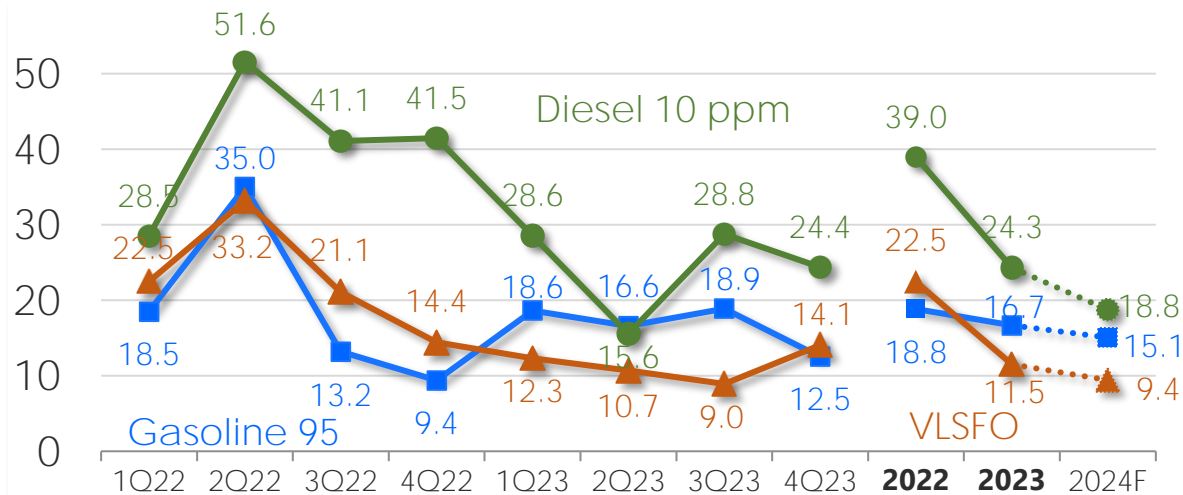
Source: PTTGC as of 22 Jan 24 Price Forecast



# Strong margins in 2H 2023 seen due to robust diesel & gasoline, with 2024 likely mirroring the trend despite contrasting demand forecasts.



## Refined Products Price, \$/bbl



Spread over Dubai, \$/bbl	2022	2023	2024 (F)
Diesel 10 ppm	39.0	24.3	18 - 22
Gasoline 95	18.8	16.7	14 - 18
VLSFO	22.5	11.5	9 - 12

## Market Commentary : Refinery

Diesel

Gasoline

VLSFO

### 2H 2023

- Strong diesel crack supports overall refined product margins due to the lack of a China export quota.
- Healthy gasoline demand during peak driving season and an El Niño-lengthened summer could further support margins.
- Jet demand recovers slowly due to weak global economic activity, especially in Europe.
- Strong LSFO cracks are expected due to lower Al Zour Refinery exports as it supplies domestic utility plants.

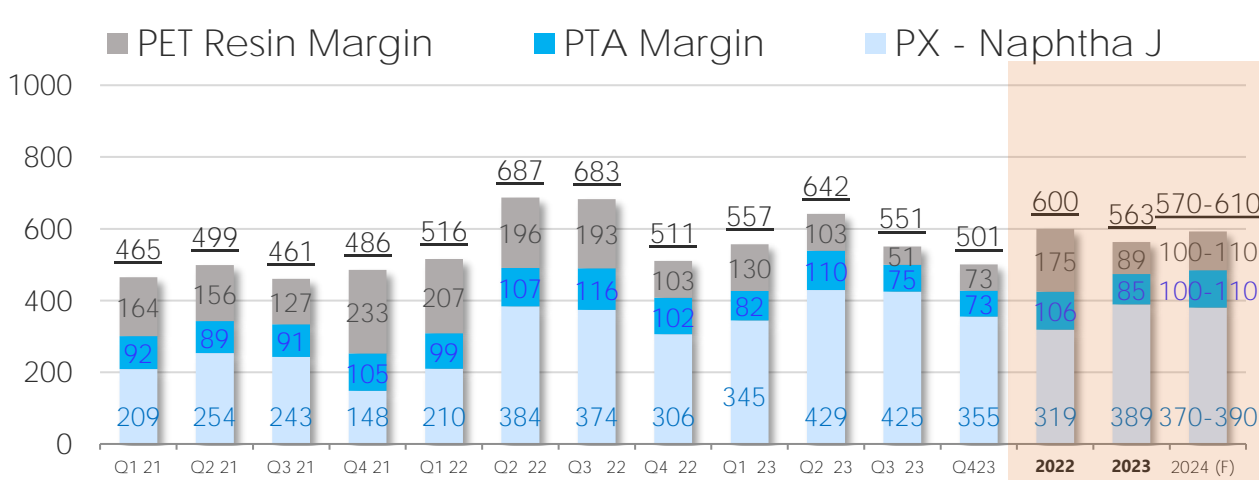
### 2024

- Overall refined product margins are likely to be strong due to low middle distillate yields from OPEC+ cuts, which keep diesel crack strong.
- Jet demand is expected to recover to the 2019 level, supported by a significant economic stimulus from China.
- The EIA's 2024 oil demand forecast is 1.4 MBD, citing harsher economic conditions. In contrast, Energy Aspect sees refinery additions exceeding 2.9 MBD.

- Global economic concern amid geopolitical conflicts & logistics disruption
- Upcoming new capacities of Aromatics chains still challenge the markets



## Paraxylene Value Chain Spreads, \$/T



## Market Commentary : Aromatics

2H 2023

- PX market supported from S/D maintenance, Gasoline cost push & Winter textile season
- Supply loss from ZPC (PX 4 MTA) & Shenghong (PX 2.8 MTA) ≈ 10% of world PX capacity unplanned S/D in **Jun'23** support PX margin
- Overall market still challenge from global economic concern 2024

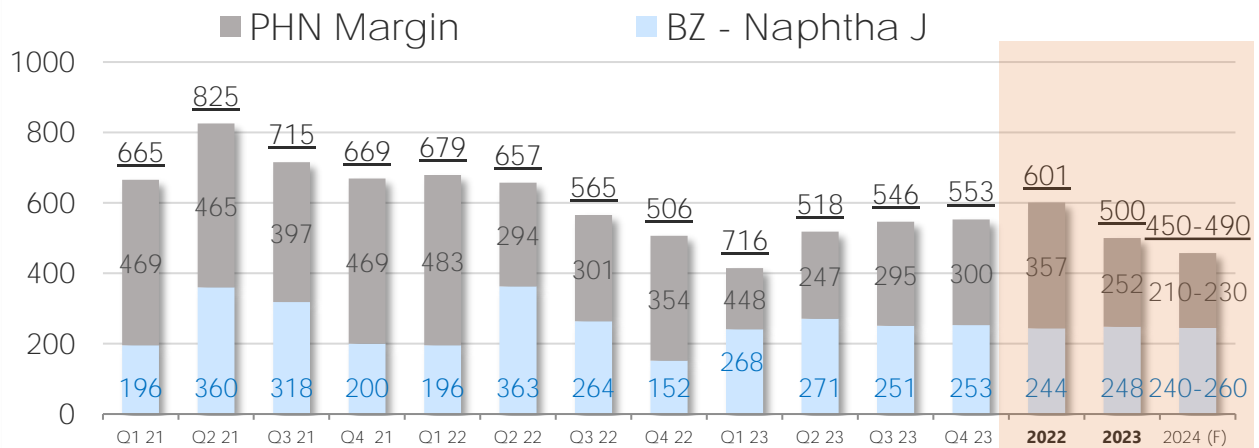
PX

PTA

PET

- Expected Economics concern & Geopolitical conflict will recover amid lower new PX capacities ≈ 0.8 MTA (1% world capacity)
- New PTA & PET capacities ≈ 9.2 MTA (8% world capacity) and 1.1 MTA (3% world capacity) respectively will support PX demand
- Lower new PTA & PET capacities compared to last year will support PTA & PET margins
- Overall PX chain margins in 2024 better than 2023 but still challenge from economic concern & consumer behavior change spend more conservative

## Benzene Value Chain Spreads, \$/T



2H 2023

- BZ market supported from S/D maintenance, Gasoline cost push, less pygas on lower crackers production
- Supply loss from ZPC (BZ 2.6 MTA) & Shenghong (BZ 1.7 MTA) ≈ 6% of world BZ capacity unplanned S/D in **Jun'23** support BZ margin
- Overall market still challenge from global economic concern pressure BZ chain demand in construction, automotive sectors. 2024

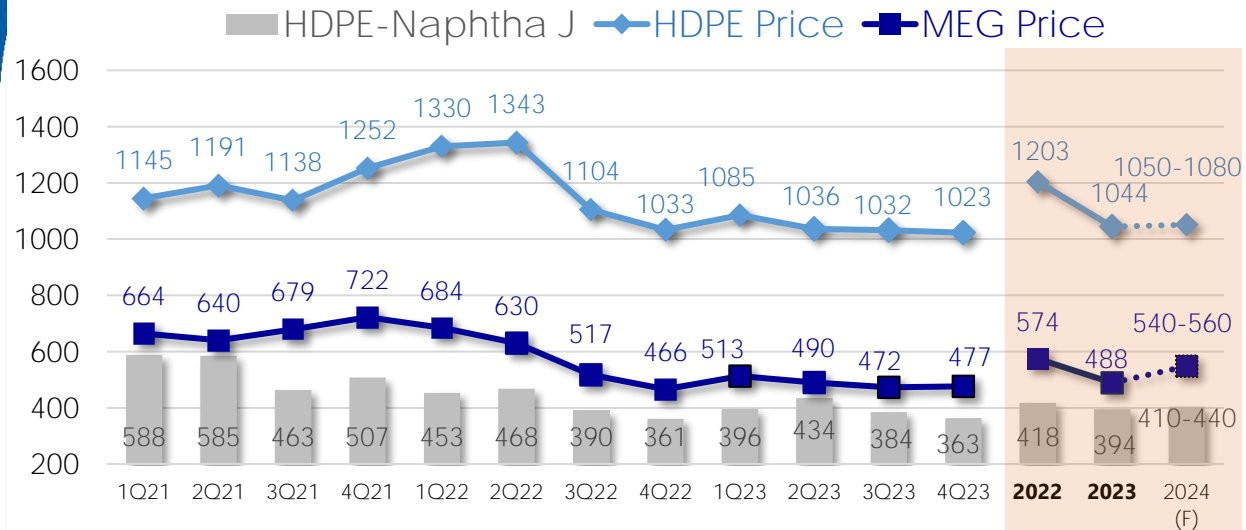
BZ

Phenol

- Expected Economics concern & Geopolitical conflict will recover amid lower new BZ capacities ≈ 1.1 MTA (1% world capacity)
- Lower new Phenol capacities compared to last year will support Phenol margins
- Hybrid working support BZ chain application for electrical appliance, computer, smartphone etc.
- New Phenol capacities 0.75 MTA (5% world capacity) pressure Phenol margin
- Overall BZ chain margins in 2024 slightly lower than 2023 due to economic concern & consumer behavior changes spend more conservative

Fundamental to improved from slower capacity addition. Uncertainty remain on economics.

### Ethylene Derivatives Price, \$/T



### Market Commentary: Olefins

#### PE

2H 2023

- Buying interest capped by continue slow global demand recovery and feedstock volatility. Sentiment also bearish from ongoing geopolitical tension.

2024

- Fundamental to remain under pressure from weak economic in China to affect buying interest. Continue geopolitical tension also remain concern.
- Gradual in demand recovery still expecting in later part of 2024 after fiscal measure easing, bringing some support back to PE market.

#### MEG

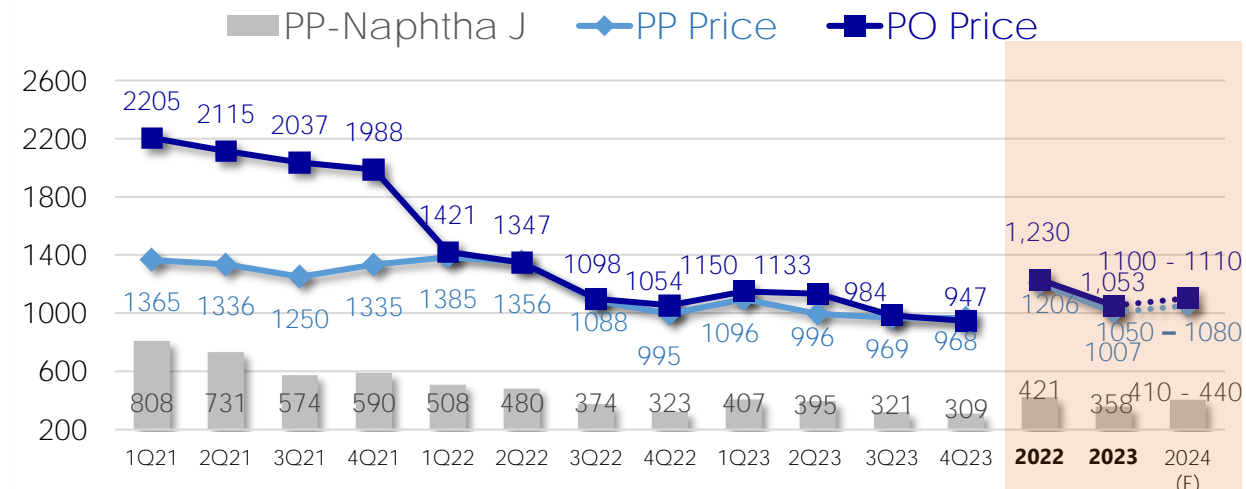
2H 2023

- MEG market pressured from high supply in as China's inventory level mounted and continue limit buying interest from economic concern.

2024

- Eased supply pressure from heavy T/A in key producer Saudi Arabia.
- New capacities around 2 MTA expected in 2024 lower than around 6 MTA in 2023, make market more balance.
- Demand growth in 2024 estimated at 3.5% improved from 2023 at 2.6%.

### Propylene Derivatives Price, \$/T



#### PP

2H 2023

- New capacities S/U in China and SEA amid persistency weakness in the Global economy continued to weigh down buying sentiment.

2024

- Market remain under challenge from gradually startup of new capacity amid demand uncertainty. Additional supply in 2024 is 5.6 MTA or 5% of global supply, though, it is lower than 2023 which around 7 MTA.
- Demand in 1Q will be supported by the implement of new import quota in Indonesia.

#### PO

2H 2023

- Slow demand recovery and new capacity S/U outstripped heavy capacity loss from planned maintenance and production cut.

2024

- Huge wave of new capacities, mainly in China, will continue to pressure sentiment. Around 3 MTA of upcoming capacity in 2024 (17% of global supply).
- Demand is expected to recovery with growth estimated at 2.7%, higher than 2023 at -1.3%

**International business Outlook** - Partial volume rebound is expected in 2H24, driven by demand recovery in key market segments and supported by growth in key regions



### Supporting factors

- Favorable GDP outlook in key emerging markets where allnex has a strong footprint
  - India
  - China
- Demand surge for containers in China drives container coating resins sales
- Continued positive outlook for the electronics and automotive industry in 2024
- Emerging opportunities within sustainable segments, allnex is well-positioned to capitalize on green chemistries and sustainable product innovations.



### Factors to be monitored

- High-interest rates and persistent inflation, especially in advanced economies
- Geopolitical factors to be monitored
  - Conflict between Russia and Ukraine
  - Tension between Israel and Hamas
  - Ongoing trade wars between US and China