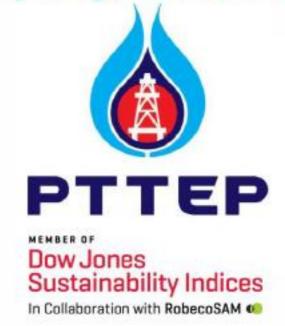
PTT Exploration and Production Public Company Limited

2017 Q1 Opportunity Day Stock Exchange of Thalland 23 May 2017









Safety Performance

Industry Highlights

Financial Performance

Operational Outlook & Growth



Priority on Safety and Sustainability

Significant cost reduction without compromising on SSHE

Safety Maintain high safety standard # of incidents per million man hours (Lost time injury incident frequency, LTIF) Industry Benchmark PTTEP 1.0 0.5 0.17 0.0 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 YTD Safety of PTTEP employees and contractors in every aspect of our operations is key to achieve the goal of "Target Zero"

DJSI

Listed for three consecutive years

DOW JODGE

Dow Jones Sustainability Indices

In Collaboration with RobecoSAM (





PTTEP is selected for the DJSI World Oil and Gas Upstream & Integrated industry with the highest score in 2016 and also awarded the RobecoSAM Gold Class Sustainability Award 2017.







Safety Performance

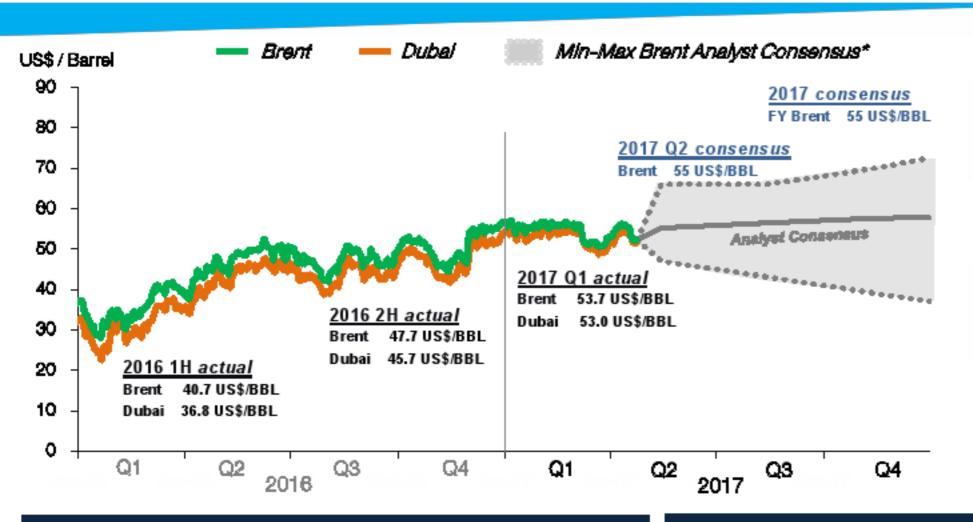
Industry Highlights

Financial Performance

Operational Outlook & Growth



Gradually recovered but still ambiguous



Compliance rate

OPEC: 104%

achieved

Production from most members bound by the six-month output deal edged lower

Non-OPEC: 64%

achieved

Improved compliance led by further output cuts in Russia

Source: IEA (as of March 2017)

Q1 2017 Highlights



High compliance on the production cut agreement by OPEC and Non-OPEC members



The re-sanctioning of Iran by the US and unrest situation in Middle East



Addition supply from the US following oil price recovery

Outlook from the Remainder of 2017



Continued growth in crude oil demand



Rising tension among the US and Middle East



The renewal of the production cut agreement



Reoccurrence of supply glut situation driven by increasing production from the US

Remark: * Bloomberg Analyst Consensus (CPFC) as of 5 May 2017





Safety Performance

Industry Highlights

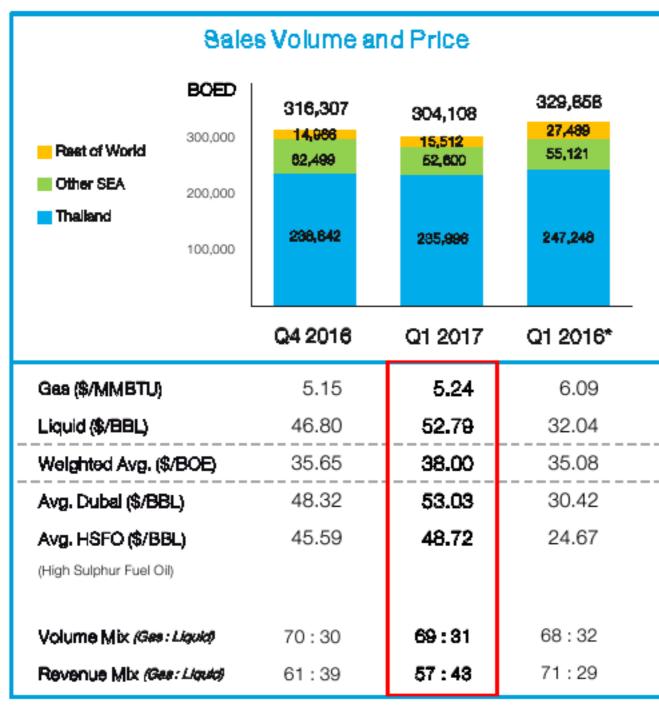
Financial Performance

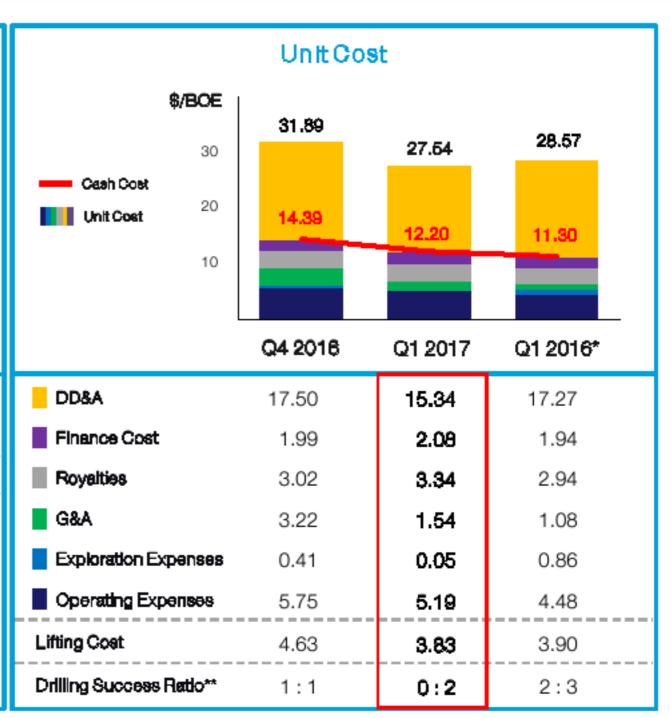
Operational Outlook & Growth



Sales Volume & Unit Cost

Sales price started to recover while low cost base was still maintained





Note: * Represented and includes discontinued operations until end of August 2016

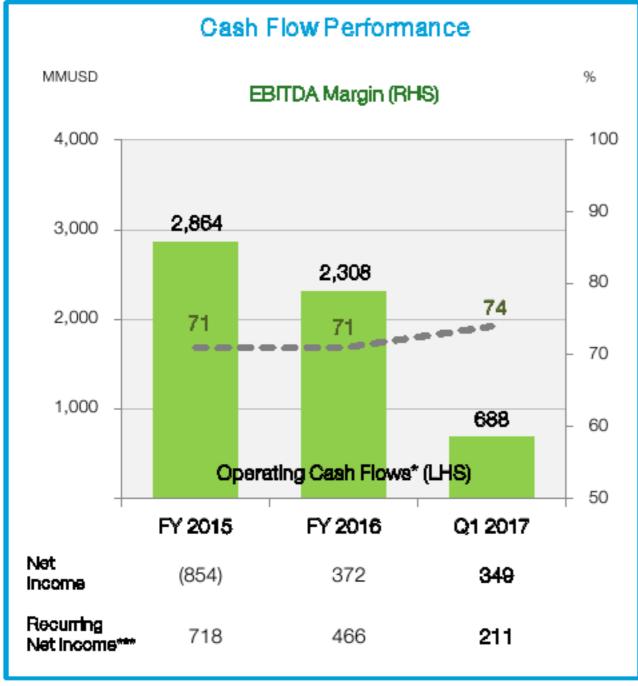
The formulas for calculating ratios are provided in the supplementary section for your reference

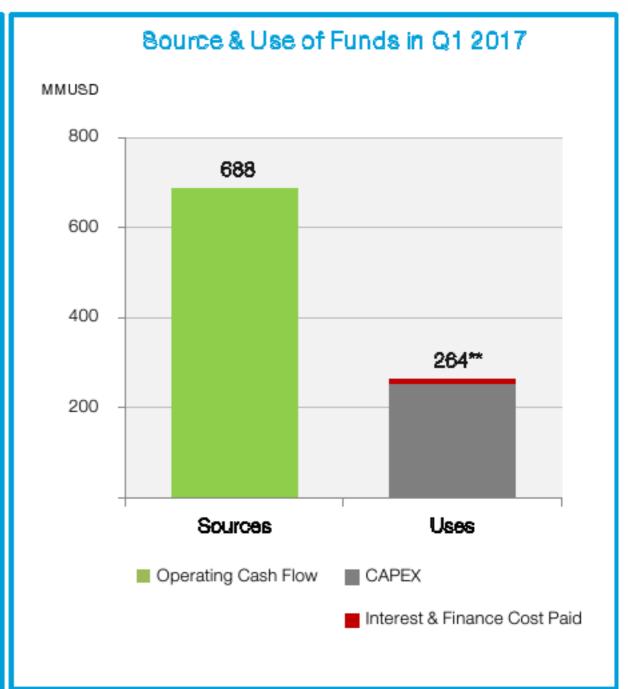
^{**} Exploration and Appraisal Wells



Cash Flow Performance

Self funding for CAPEX and debt service



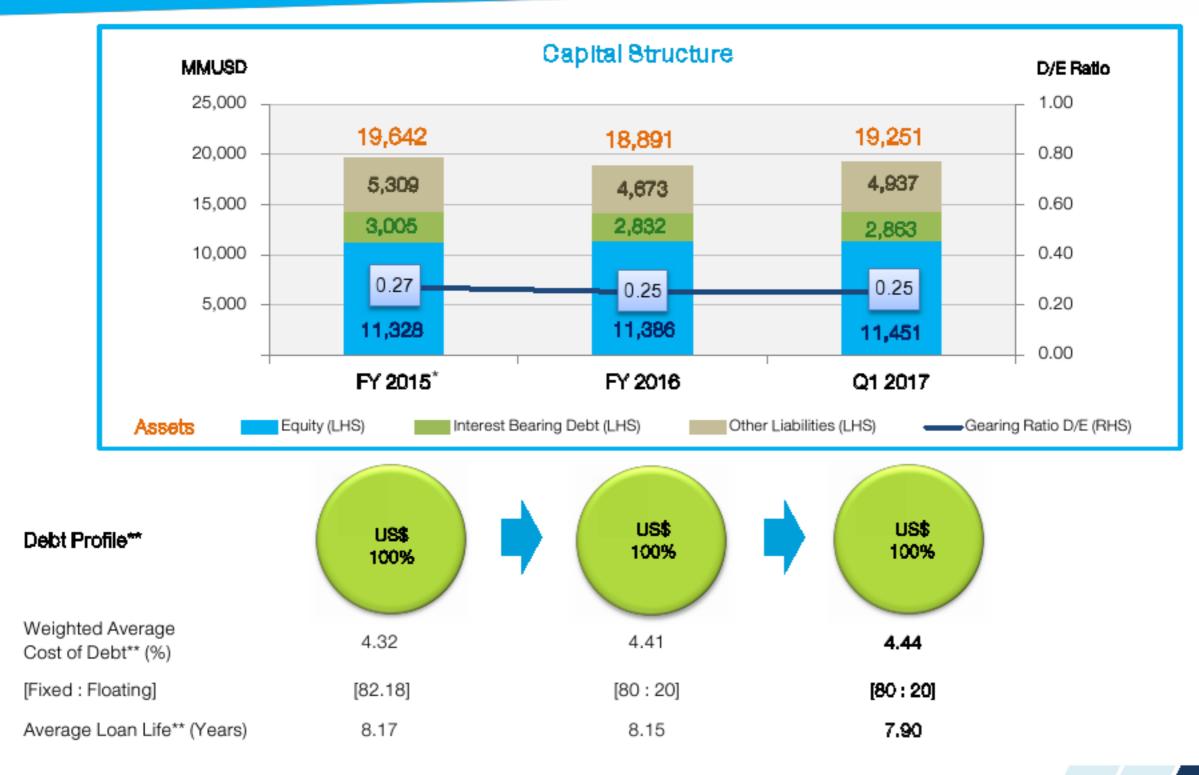


- Remark: * Net of adjustment for the effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents
 - ** Excludes cash flows for investing in short-term investments (Fixed deposit > 3 months)
 - *** Excludes Gain/(Loss) on FX, Deferred tax from Functional currency, Current Tax from FX Revaluation, Gain/(Loss) from Financial Instruments, Impairment Loss on Assets, and etc.



Financial Position

Healthy balance sheet with low gearing



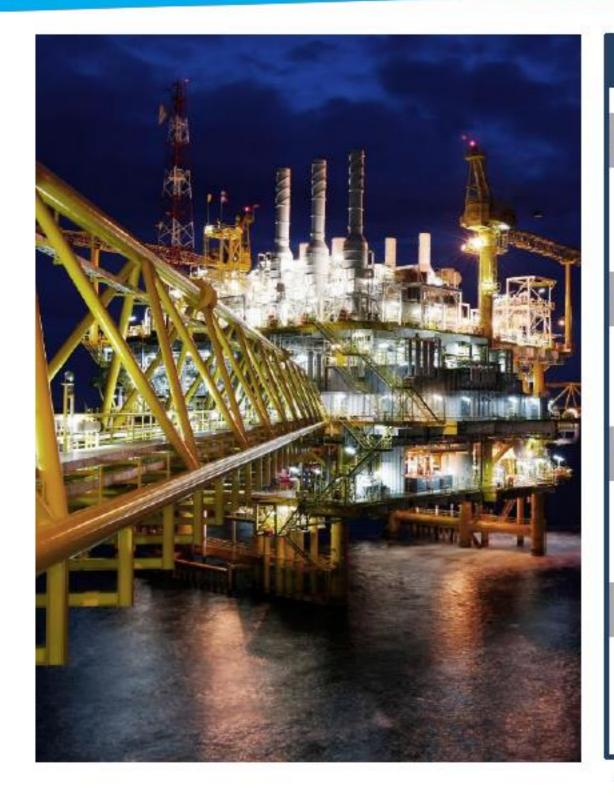
Remark: * Restated

** Excludes Hybrid bonds



Financial Outlook

Expect to deliver robust financial performance



Financial Outlook

Average Sales Volume (KBOED)

Q2 2017

FY 2017

~ 300

300-310

Average Gas Price (USD/MMBTU)

Q2 2017

FY 2017*

~ 5.5

~ 5.5

Unit Cost (USD/BOE)

Q2 2017

FY 2017

~ 29

~29

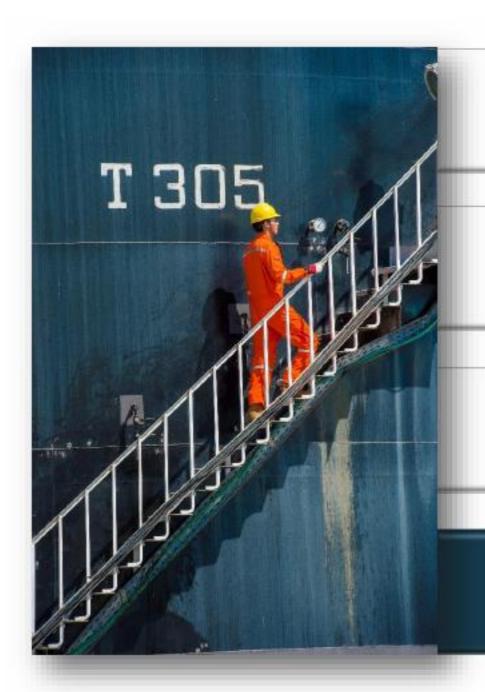
EBITDA margin

FY 2017

~ 70 %

^{*} Based on FY2017 Dubai oil price at 52 \$/BBL





Safety Performance

Industry Highlights

Financial Performance

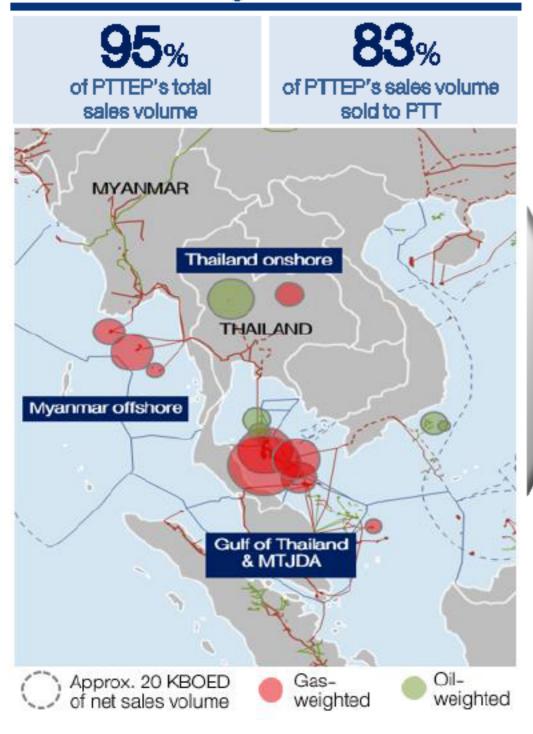
Operational Outlook & Growth



2017 Outlook on Existing Projects in SEA

Maximizing value and mitigating near-term downsides

Producing assets in SEA



Mitigation plan on lower gas sales

Situation

- Potential of low nomination of natural gas fields in GoT and utilization of carry forward volume from buyer due to low LNG prices
- Technical problem on receiving plant of Malaysian buyer in MTJDA project

Impact to PTTEP

Lower 2017 sales
 volume approx. 5-10
 KBOED, which
 already incorporated
 in the 2017 revised
 guidance

Mitigation Plan

- Increase oil/condensate production to compensate low gas nomination
- Improve Enhanced Oil Recovery (EOR) technique on current producing assets e.g. S1
- Cost optimization to compensate bottom line



Growth Dimensions

Accelerating project development and new investments execution

Key pre-development projects

Mozambique Rovuma Offshore Area 1



Production

Expected Start-up

Working Interest

Substantial recoverable resources of 70+ TCF

12MMTPA

2022/23

8.5% (operated by Anadarko) Initial development for 12 MMTPA LNG (2 trains)

Key elements towards FID

Legal/Contractual

Key agreements are now finalized; working through formal approval.

Resettlement

Resettlement action plan was approved, which will enable contracts finalization and begin construction of new villages.

Marketing

Secured HOAs with multiple customers. In the process of turning HOAs into SPAs.

Project Financing

Lenders are keenly engaged and have indicated the willingness to support.

Ubon (Contract 4)



Production

Expected Start-up

2021

Working Interest

00%

(operated by Chevron)

- 25-30_{КВРД}
- Oil resources in the Gulf of Thailand
- Pursuing further cost rationalization

Algeria HBR



Production

Expected Start-up

Working Interest

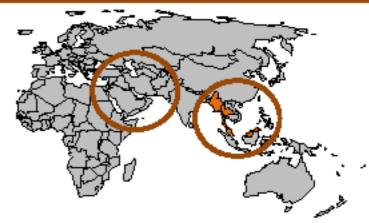
50KBPD

2023

24.5% (operator)

- Accelerate development plan with early production phase of 10-13 KBPD
- Preparing development plan and target to submit in Q3 2017

M&A and Exploration



Geographical

Thailand, SEA and Middle East

M&A

· Focus on producing or near-producing

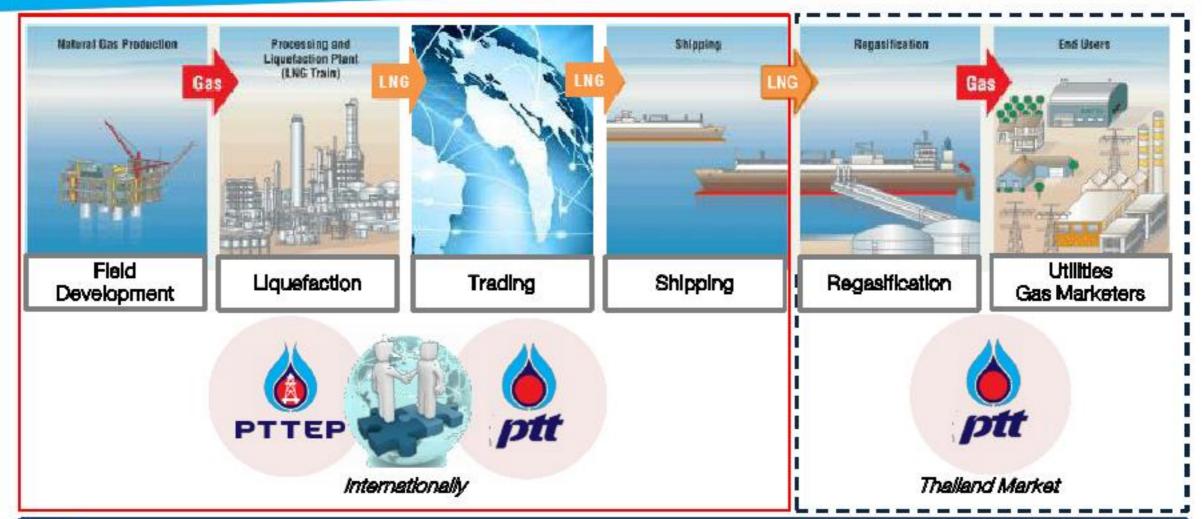
Exploration

- Known area & Acceptable risk
- Quick commercialization opportunities



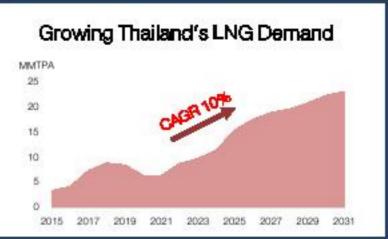
Cooperation with PTT in LNG Opportunities

Synergy to capture value in the LNG chain



Key Rationales & Benefits

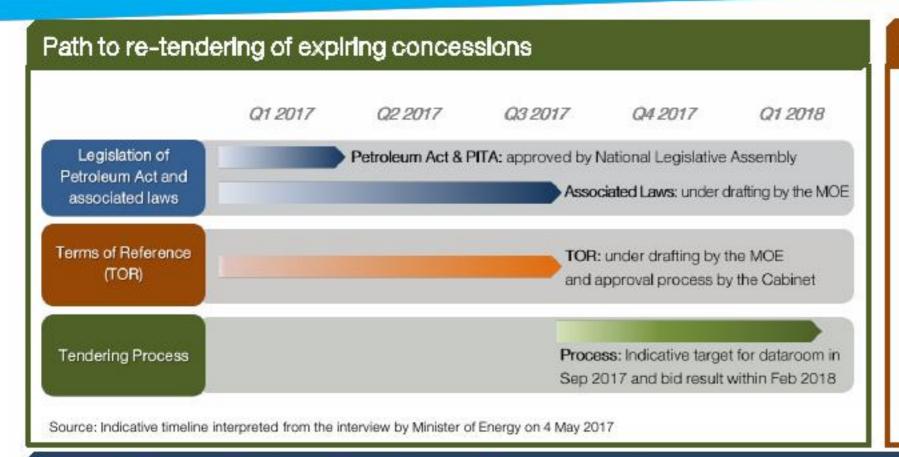
- LNG will be increasingly important to Thailand energy security
- Cooperation creates value from synergy between PTTEP's upstream expertise and PTT's midstream and gas business experiences
- LNG business cushions impact from oil prices volatility
- LNG business's risk is lower comparing to E&P business





Bongkot Concession Expiry

PTTEP is well-positioned to continue as operator



Associated Laws

5 Ministerial Regulations

- Prescribing the Production Sharing Contract Form
- Prescribing Rules, Procedures and Conditions in PSC Application
- Prescribing Rules, Procedures and period for payment of royalty for PSC contractors
- Prescribing the Service Contract Form
- Prescribing Rules, Procedures and Conditions in SC Application

1 Announcement of Petroleum Committee

Rules and procedures in determining E&P areas

PTTEP: Competitively positioned to continue as operator



Remark: * Bongkot field's performance as of 2016

Experienced and reliable

operated at average over 95%* field reliability

Operational efficiency

through 20 years of factory drilling and GoT synergies

Deep subsurface understanding

Key enabler to deliver optimum resource recovery





Key Takeaways

Strived through the downturn and ready to compete

Focused Portfolio with Competitive Cost base Best Balance sheet Well positioned for revenue stability and strong margin Management

- +90% of sales volume concentrated in SEA
- Stable revenues from PTT +80% of sales volume via long term offtake contracts
- Gas-weighted portfolio to cushion oil price volatility

- Low cost operations in SEA with ~70% EBITDA margin amid the low oil prices
- Cost discipline and operation efficiency with over 30% Unit cost reduction
- \$4.4 Bn cash on hand and solid capital structure with low D/E ratio at 0.25x
- A consistent dividendpaying company for over 15 years
- Series of project developments in the pipeline and M&A
- Current gas-weighted portfolio in line with global trend towards gas
- Cooperation with PTT in LNG Value Chain Investments

Thank you and Q&A



You can reach the investor Relations team for more information and inquiry through the following channels:



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Supplementary Information



Q1 2017 Financial Results	19-20
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Key Project Highlights by Region	24-30
Project Details	31-34
Organization Structure	35
Ratios and Formula	36



Summary of Q1 2017 Financial Results

Deliver strong performance from better sales price and low unit cost

Unit: MMUSD

Statement of Income	Q4 16	Q1 17	% QoQ	Q1 16*	% YoY	
Total Revenues	1,089	1,092	0	1,085	1	
Sales	1,038	1,040	0	1,045	0	
Others	51	52	2	40	30	
Sales Volume (BOED)	316,307	304,108	(4)	329,858***	(8)	
Sales Price (USD/BOE)	35.65	38.00	7	35.08	8	
Total Expenses	1,122	743	(34)	929	(20)	
Major Expenses:						
Operating Expenses	167	142	(15)	130	9	
Exploration Expenses	12	1	(92)	25	(96)	
DD&A	509	420	(17)	518	(19)	
Impairment loss on assets	47	-	(100)	-	-	
Income Tax Expense	133	(8)	(>100)	30	(>100)	
(Gain)/Loss on FX	16	(3)	(>100)	(6)	50	
Net Income from Continuing Operations	(33)	349	>100	156	>100	
Profit (loss) from Discontinued Operations	17	-	(100)	1	(100)	
Net Income	(16)	349	>100	157	>100	
Recurring Net Income	123	211	72	116	82	
Non-Recurring **	(139)	138	>100	41	>100	

Note:

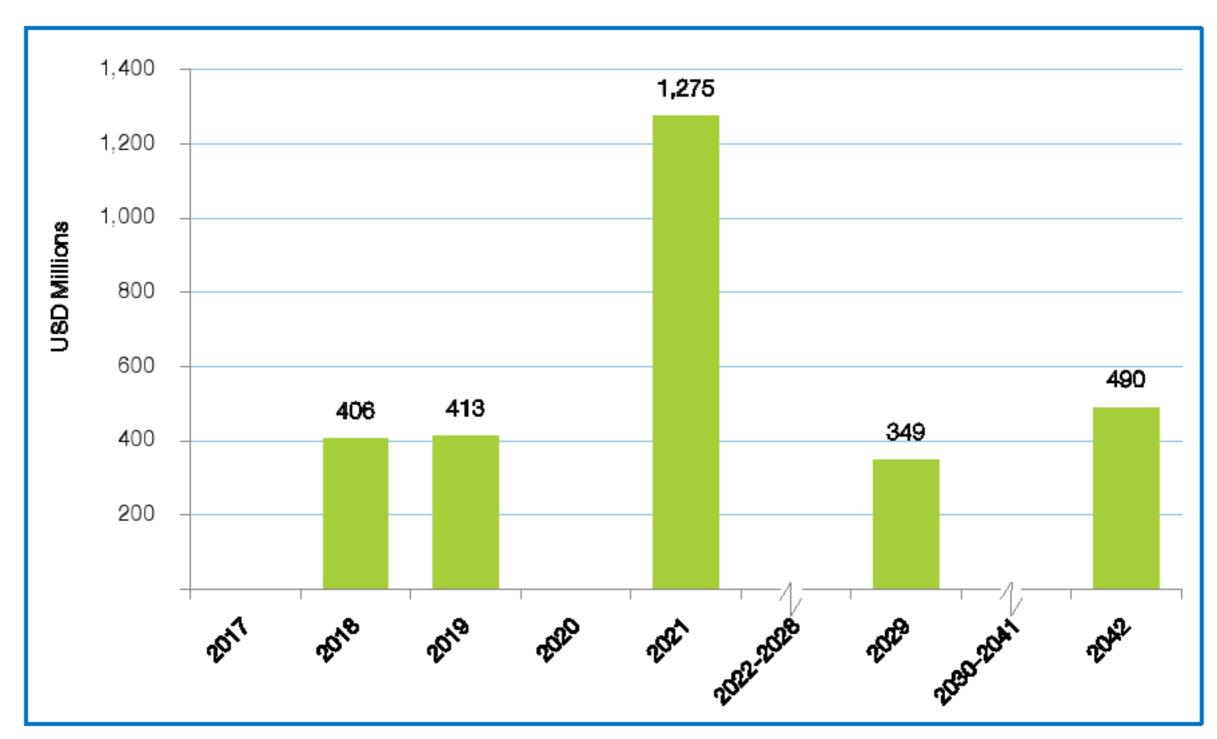
Represented

^{**} Includes Gain/(Loss) on FX, Deferred tax from Functional currency, Current Tax from FX Revaluation, Gain/(Loss) from Financial Instruments, impairment loss on assets and etc.

^{***} Sales volume includes discontinued operations

Debt Maturity Profile

Expect no debt maturity until 2018



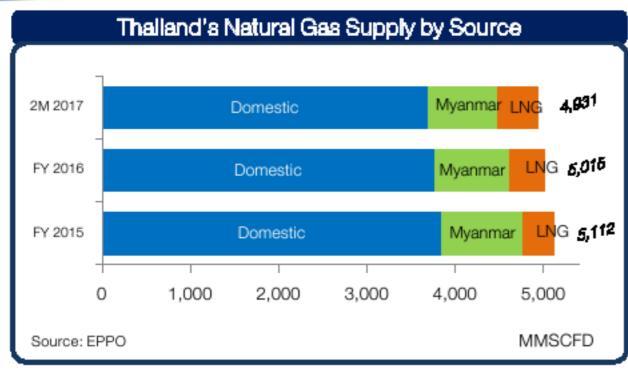
Note: Excludes Hybrid bonds

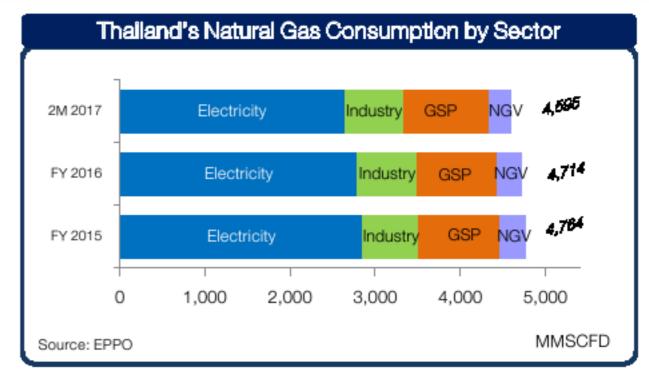
Unit: USD Millions or equivalent after cross currency swap

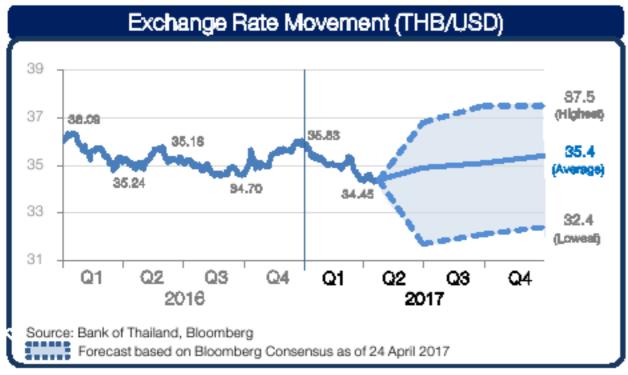


Thailand Economic Update

Economic growth with uncertainty on Thai Baht







Thalland's Gas Market

 In meeting stable domestic demand, saw a slight increase in LNG import and Myanmar volumes declined due to planned shutdown in 2M 2017.

Consensus on the exchange rate mostly depends on.

- FOMC's interest rate hike decision may cause the USD to appreciate against the THB
- Uncertainties surrounding Trump's Fiscal and Monetary policies



Sustainable development

Pursue long-term growth with social and environmental wellness

Dow Jones Sustainability Indices

In Collaboration with RobecoSAM 60





2016 DJ8I Listed Company

PTTEP is selected for the DJSI World Oil and Gas

Upstream & Integrated Industry with the highest score
and also awarded the RobecoSAM Gold Class

Sustainability Award 2017.



PTTEP



FT8E4Good Emerging Index

PTTEP is a constituent of the FTSE4Good Emerging Index following its launch in December 2016



Proven business integrity

Outstanding Sustainability Report Award 2016

Thai Listed Companies Association

Certified Member

Thailand's Private Sector Collective Action Coalition Against Corruption (CAC)

CG Asia Recognition Awards

Corporate Governance Asia Magazine

Exemplary social contributor

Platinum Award for Best Community Program at the 9th Annual Global CSR Summit 2017

Stimulation, Intervention, Optimization of Services for Children (SIOLA) Program in Indonesia

Green driver to environment

Best Initiative Environmental Responsibility Award

The Asset Magazine

CDP's Climate Leadership Level

CDP

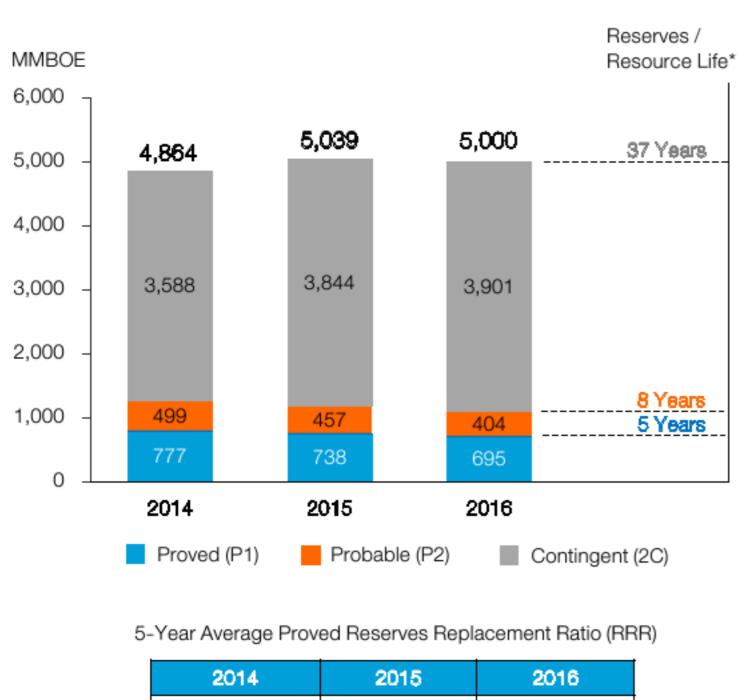
Excellence in the safety, health and environmental management awards

2016 SHE Award

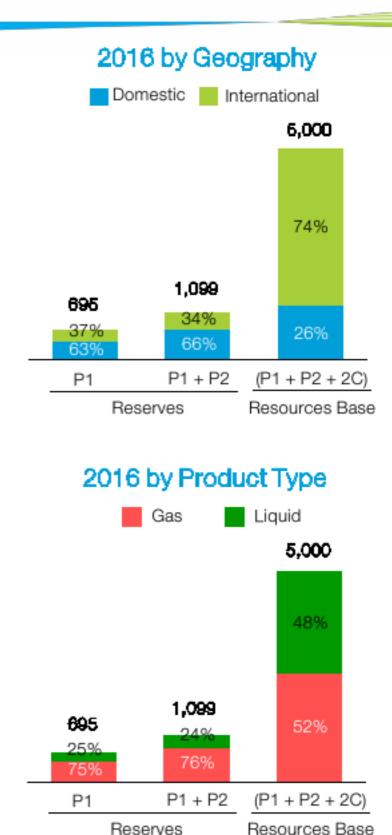


Reserves and Resources

Maintaining reserve life with majority of reserves base in SEA



2014	2015	2016
0.45x	0.50x	0.57x

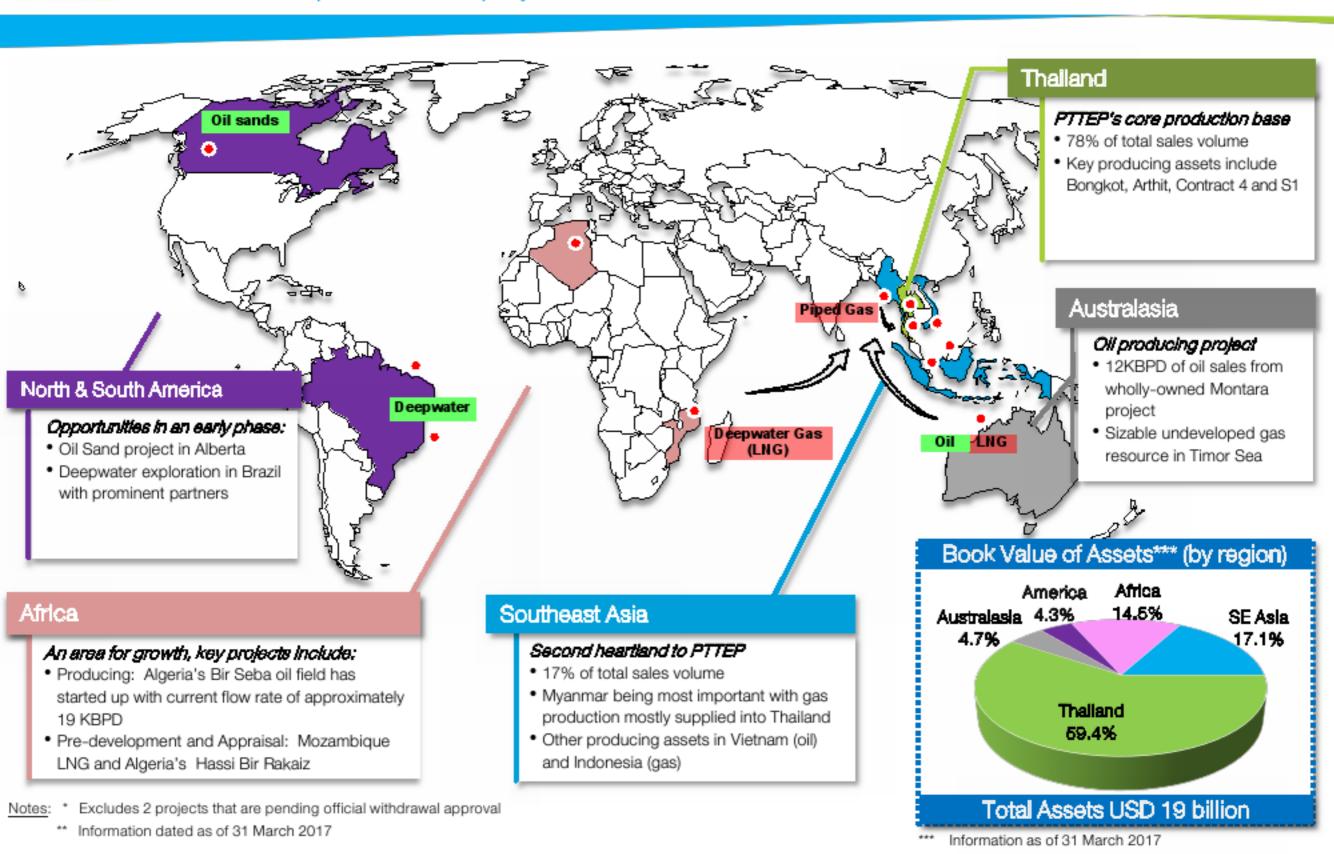


Based on total production of natural gas, condensate, and crude oil (including LPG) of 368 KBOED for the year ended December 31, 2016



Diversified international portfolio

Worldwide operations: 37 projects* in 10 countries



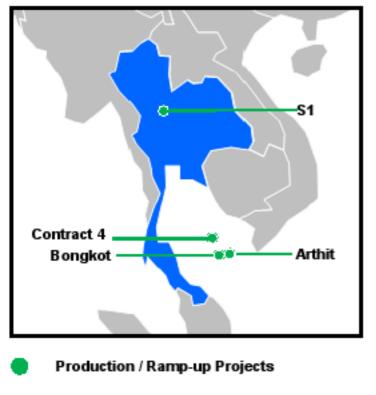
24



Thalland

Strong home base with legacy assets maintaining production plateau





Bongkot (44.4445% interest)

- Bongkot's natural gas sales volume of 928 MMSCFD in 3M 2017
- Average condensate sales volume was 26 KBPD in 3M 2017

S1 (100% Interest)

- S1 is the largest onshore crude oil production field in Thailand
- Average crude oil sales volume was 29 KBPD in 3M 2017

Arthit (80% Interest)

 Average sales volume in 3M 2017 was 214 MMSCFD of natural gas and 9.4 KBPD of condensates

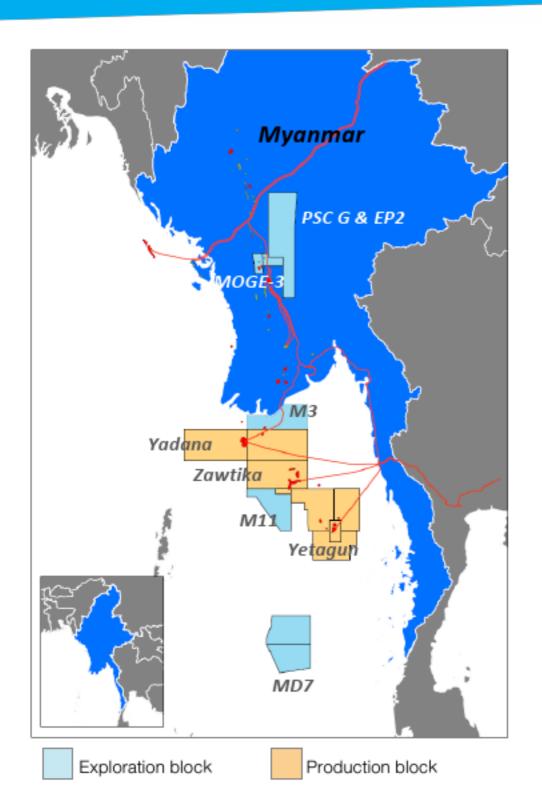
Acquisition of Hess Assets in Thailand

- PTTEP successfully acquired Hess Corporation's working interests in the Contract 4
 project and Sinphuhorm project, and now holds 60% working interest in the Contract 4
 project and 55% working interest in the Sinphuhorm project. PTTEP has also become
 the operator of the Sinphuhorm project
- The Contract 4 project had an average sales rate of 317 MMSCFD for natural gas and 13 KBPD for condensate in 3M 2017



Southeast Asia: Myanmar

Significant contribution to growth



- Participating in three producing gas fields which supply gas to both Thailand and Myanmar: Yadana, Yetagun, Zawtika
- Operate Zawtika project, brought online in August 2014. Deliver gas supply of 272 MMSCFD in 3M 2017.
- Significant exploration acreage both onshore and offshore in the Moattama Basin

Project Status **Producing** Exploration Appraisal Yadana PSC G & EP2 M3 (25.5% WI) (70% WI) (80% WI) Yetagun MOGE-3 (19.3% WI) (75% WI) Zawtika M11 (80% WI) (100% WI) MD7 (50% WI)

Note: WI - working interest



Southeast Asia: Vietnam and Indonesia

Reinforcing regional exposure through strategic partnerships

Production / Ramp-up Projects

Vietnam 16-1





Vietnam 16-1 (28.5% interest)

- Average crude oil sales volume of 20 KBPD in 3M 2017
- Commissioned production platform in the H5 area to support current production level

Natuna Sea A (11.5% interest)

 Average sales volume of natural gas was 224 MMSCFD in 3M 2017

Source: Premier Oil



East Africa: Mozambique

Potential to become one of the world's largest emerging LNG supply hubs



Location and Cost Advantage

- Close proximity to shore
- High quality reservoirs
- Access to Asian markets

Substantial recoverable resources of 70+ tcf with scalable offshore development of more than 6 LNG trains

Key Milestones to Final Investment Decision

Technical

- ✓ Certified reserves to support initial trains
- Announced selection of contractor for onshore LNG facilities construction

Commercial

✓ Secured more than 8 MMTPA of nonbinding HOAs

Regulatory

- ✓ Decree law ratified
- ✓ Substantial engagement with government to progress on remaining agreements and approvals to support investment
- ✓ Positive indications on project financing

Financing

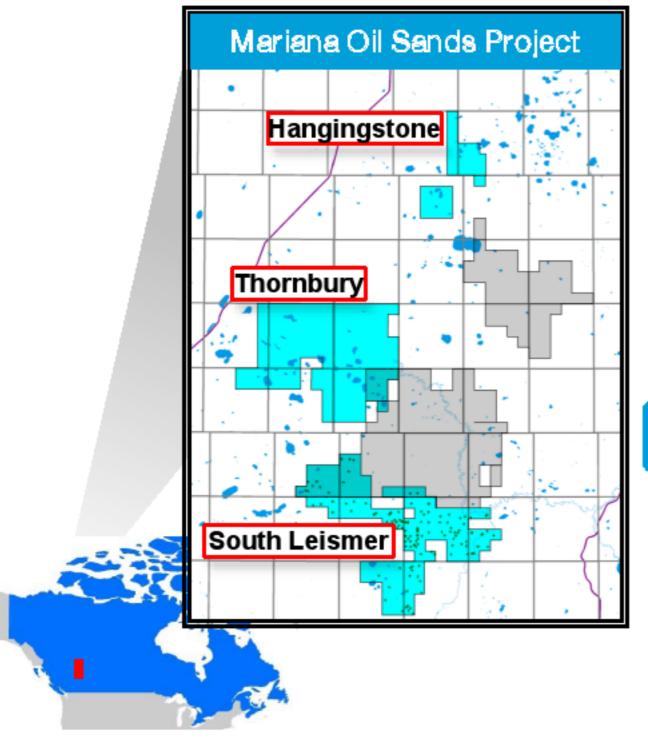
Onwards to initial phase of 12 MMTPA

Source: Anadarko



America: Canada Oil Sands

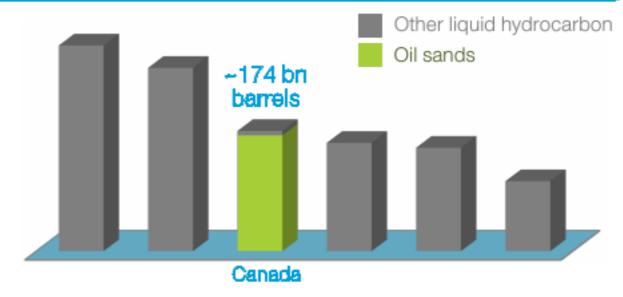
Flexibility to pursue long-term investment from the oil sands project



Project Overview

- Operates 100% interest of the Thornbury, Hangingstone and South Leismer (THSL) areas (exploration and appraisal phase)
- Potential large resource base with over a billion barrel
- Current focus on assessing cost reduction opportunity in light of low oil price environment.

Approximately 96% of the reserves in Canada, the world's 3rd largest oil reserves, is oil sands

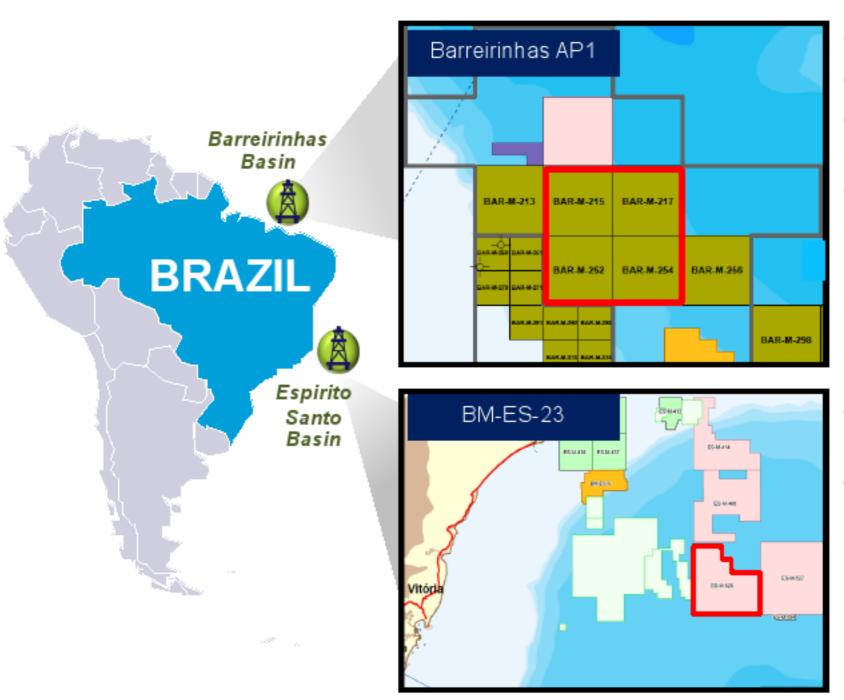


Source: Company data, BP Statistical Review of World Energy 2014



America: Brazil Deepwater

Entry into high potential petroleum province at exploration phase



- Farm-in 25% from BG Group in 2014
- Operated by Shell Brasil (65% interest)
- Four offshore exploration blocks: BAR-M-215, BAR-M-217, BAR-M-252 and BAR-M-254
- Completed 3D seismic activities and is in the process of assessing the petroleum potential

- Acquired 20% interest from Shell in Q3 2014
- Partnered with Petrobras (65%, operator) and INPEX (15%)

Source: The National Agency of Petroleum, Natural Gas and Biofuels, Brazil (the ANP)



Project Information 1/4

Production phase: Thailand and JDA

	Project	Status*	PTTEP's	Partners		3M 2017 Ave	rage Sales Volume **	2017 Key Activities
			Share	(as of Q1 2	2017)	Gas	Oil and Other	
Pro	duction Phase							
Tha	ailand and JDA							
1	Arthit	OP	80%	Chevron MOECO	16% 4%	214 MMSCFD	Condensate: 9.4 k BPD	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ**** Drill development wells
2	B6/27	OP	60%***			N/A	N/A	Subsurface study
3	B8/32 & 9A		25%	Chevron MOECO KrisEnergy PSTL	51.66% 16.71% 4.63% 2%	114 MMSCFD	Crude: 28 k BPD	Drill development wells Perform waterflood activities
4	Bongkot	OP	44.4445%	TOTAL British Gas	33.3333% 22.2222%	928 MMSCFD	Condensate: 26 k BPD	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ**** Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms
5	(Formerly Unocal		5%	Chevron MOECO	71.25% 23.75%	517 MMSCFD	Crude: 22 k BPD Condensate: 16 k BPD	 Drill exploration / appraisal / development wells Install wellhead platforms Perform waterflood activities
6	(Formerly Pailin)		60%	Chevron MOECO	35% 5%	317 MMSCFD	Condensate: 13 k BPD	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ**** Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms Review development plan of Ubon field
7	E5		20%	ExxonMobil	80%	10 MMSCFD	-	
8	G4/43		21.375%	Chevron MOECO PSTL	51% 21.25% 6.375%	2.5 MMSCFD	Crude: 5.8 k BPD	Drill development wells Perform waterflood activities
9	G4/48		5%	Chevron MOECO	71.25% 23.75%	7 MMSCFD	Crude: 2.6 k BPD	
10	L53/43 & L54/43	OP	100%			-	Crude: 633 BPD	 Drill exploration / appraisal / development wells
11	PTTEP1	OP	100%			-	Crude: 287 BPD	Drill development wells Perform waterflood activities
12	S1	OP	100%			24 MMSCFD	Crude: 29 k BPD	 Drill exploration / development wells Enhance oil recovery program includes waterflooding and artificial lift
13	Sinphuhorm	OP	55%	Apico ExxonMobil	35% 10%	123 MMSCFD	Condensate: 424 BPD	Drill development wells
14	MTJDA	JOC	50%	Petronas-Carigali	50%	229 MMSCFD	Condensate: 6.5 k BPD	Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms
15	L22/43	OP	100%			-	Crude: 273 BPD	Drill development wells

^{*} Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship

^{**} Sales volume stated at 100 % basis.

^{***} Pending the approval of the partner divestment from DMF

^{****} DCQ = Daily Contractual Quantity



Project Information 2/4

Production phase: Overseas

	Project	Status*	PTTEP's	Partne	rs	3M 2017 Aver	age Sales Volume **	2017 Key Activities
			Share	(as of Q1	2017)	Gas	Oil and Other	
Pro	duction Phase							
0ν	erseas							
16	Vietnam 9-2	JOC	25%	PetroVietnam SOCO	50% 25%	13 MMSCFD	Crude: 4.4 k BPD	Maintain production operation Perform reservoir management
17	Yadana		25.5%	TOTAL Chevron MOGE	31.24% 28.26% 15%	693 MMSCFD	-	Ensure gas deliverability level at DCQ****
18	Yetagun		19.3178%	Petronas-Carigali MOGE Nippon Oil PC Myanmar (Hong Kong)	30.00140% 20.4541% 19.3178% 10.90878%	212 MMSCFD	Condensate: 3.9 k BPD	Drill appraisal / development wells Perform reservoir Management
19	Vietnam 16-1	Joc	28.5%	PetroVietnam SOCO OPECO	41% 28.5% 2%	-	Crude: 20 k BPD	Drill development wells Maintain production operation
20	PTTEP Australasia (PTTEP AA)	OP	90%-100% (varied by permits)			-	Crude: 12 k BPD	Drill development well in Montara Maintain production operation Acquire 3D seismic reprocessing
21	Natuna Sea A		11.5%	Premier Oil KUFPEC Petronas Pertamina	28.67% 33.33% 15% 11.5%	224 MMSCFD	Crude: 2.4 k BPD	Maintain production operation
22	Zawtika (M9 & a part of M11)	OP	80%	Myanma Oil and Gas Enterprise (MOGE)	20%	272 MMSCFD	-	Maintain production rate Drill development wells Install wellhead platforms
23	Algeria 433a & 416b (Bir Seba)	Joc	35%	PetroVietnam Sonatrach	40% 25%	-	Crude: 3.3 k BPD (net entitlement)	 Maintain production operation Review field development plan for possible capacity expansion

^{*} Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship

^{**} Sales volume stated at 100 % basis except for Algeria 433a & 416b

^{***} Completion of divestment transaction in Dec 16

^{****} DCQ = Daily Contractual Quantity



Project Information 3/4

Exploration phase

	Project	Status*	PTTEP's Share	Partners (as of Q1 2017)	2017 Key Activities		
Exp	ploration Phase						
Tha	ailand and JDA						
24	G9/43	OP	100%				
0v	ers eas_						
25	Myanmar M3	OP	80%	MOECO 20%	Assess resource potential and commercial feasibility		
26	Mozambique Rovuma Offshore Area 1		8.5%	Anadarko, Mitsui, 26.5%,20% ENH, Bharat Petroleum, 15%,10%, BREML, OVL 10%,10%	Preparatory work for Final Investment Decision (FID) including LNG marketing and finalization of remaining commercial contracts		
27	Algeria Hassi Bir Rekaiz	OP	24.5%	CNOOC 24.5% Sonatrach 51%	Conduct pre-development study and prepare project development plan		
28	Myanmar M11	OP	100%		Acquire 3D seismic		
29	Vietnam B & 48/95		8.5%	PVN 65.88% MOECO 25.62%	Negotiate a GSA with the Vietnamese government		
30	Vietnam 52/97		7%	PVN 73.4% MOECO 19.6%	Negotiate a GSA with the Vietnamese government		
31	Myanmar PSC G and EP 2	ОР	70%	WinPreciousResources 10% MOECO 10% Palang Sophon Offshore 10%	Conduct G&G studies		
32	Myanmar MD 7	ОР	50%	TOTAL 50%	Assess resource potential		
33	Mariana Oil Sands	ОР	100%		Assess development approach and cost reduction opportunity		
34	Barreirinhas AP1		25%	Shell Brasil 65% Mitsui E&P Brasil 10%	Acquire 3D seismic		

^{*} Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship



Project Information 4/4

Exploration phase

	Project	Status*	PTTEP's Share	Partners (as of Q1 2017)	2017 Key Activities
<u>Ex</u>	oloration Phase				
<u>0v</u>	erseas (Cont'd)				
35	Myanmar MOGE 3	OP	75%	Palang Sophon Offshore 10% MOECO 10% WinPreciousResources 5%	Acquire 2D and 3D seismic
36	Brazil BM-ES-23		2070	Petrobras 65% INPEX 15%	Assess petroleum potential
37	Malaysia SK410B	OP	42.5%	KUFPEC 42.5% PSCB 15%	

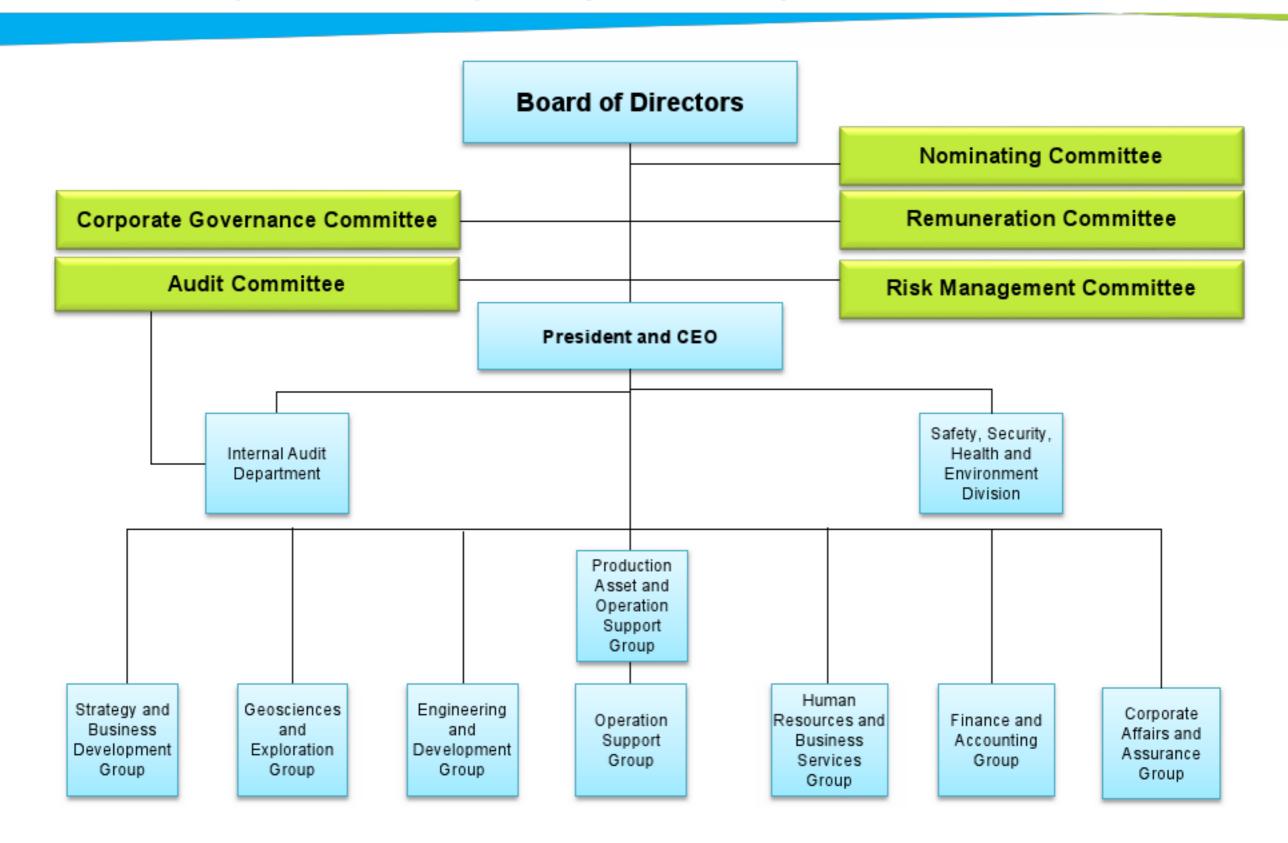
Remarks: 37 projects exclude 2 projects that are pending official withdrawal approval

^{*} Status: OP = PTTEP operatorship / JOC = PTTEP joint operatorship



Organization structure

Ensuring transparency, integrity and good corporate governance





Ratio & formula

Ratio	Formula (1997)
Lifting Cost (\$/BOE)	(Operating Exp Transportation Cost - Stock Variation - Other expense not related to lifting) / Production Volume
Cash Cost (\$/BOE)	(Operating Exp. + Exploration Exp. + G&A + Royalties + Finance Cost) / Sales Volume
Unit Cost (\$/BOE)	(Operating Exp. + Exploration Exp. + G&A + Royalties + Finance Cost + DD&A) / Sales Volume
Reserves Replacement Ratio	5-Yr Additional Proved Reserves / 5-Yr Production Volume
Reserves Life Index (Year)	Proved Reserves / Production Volume
Success Ratio	Number of wells with petroleum discovery / Total number of exploration and appraisal wells
Sales Revenue	Sales + Revenue from pipeline transportation
EBITDA	(Sales + Revenue from pipeline transportation) - (Operating expenses + Exploration expenses + Administrative expenses + Petroleum royalties and remuneration + Management's remuneration)
EBITDA Margin	EBITDA / Sales Revenue
Return on Equity	Trailing-12-month net income / Average shareholders' equity between the beginning and the end of the 12-month period
Return on Capital Employed	(Trailing-12-month net income + Trailing-12-month Interest Expenses & Amortise Bond Issuing Cost) / (Average shareholders' equity and average
	total debt between the beginning and the end of the 12-month period)
Simple Effective Tax Rate	Income tax expenses / Income before income taxes
Total debt	Short-term loans from financial institution + Current portion of long-term debts + Bonds + Long-term loans from financial institution
Net debt	Total debt – Liquidity
Debt to Equity	Total debt / Shareholders' equity
Net Debt to Equity	Net debt / Shareholders' equity
Total Debt to Capital	Total debt / (Total debt + Shareholders' equity)
Total Debt to EBITDA	Total debt / Trailing-12-month EBITDA
Net Debt to EBITDA	Net debt / Trailing-12-month EBITDA
EBITDA Interest Coverage Ratio	Trailing-12-month EBITDA / Trailing-12-month Interest Expenses & Amortize Bond Issuing Cost